#### YÖKDİL SOSYAL

#### **RESEARCH**

#### Alan

field realm discipline area

#### Kaydetmek

record (v) register

# Verimlilik/ Üretkenlik

productivity fertility fruitfulness

#### Kaynak

source resource supply

### Çaba/Girişim

attempt effort try endeavour

### Varlık/ Bulunma

existence presence reality

### Yayınlamak

issue (v) release publish

### Korkmak/ Korku/Endişe

fear concern worry apprehension

#### Başarı

success (n) achievement accomplishment feat

### Tedavi etmek

treat cure heal

# Başarısız olmak

fail (v) collapse break down

#### Dayanmak

date back go back stretch trace

### Bilimadamı/ Uzman

scientist (n) scholar explorer reseracher

### Çözülmemiş

unresolved (adj) not solved not settled

#### Çok küçük

tiny microscopic minute very small

#### Zarar vermek

harm damage hurt impair

#### Yeterli

adequate(adj) sufficient enough satisfactory

### Sebep/Neden

motive reason cause grounds

### Kaynaklanmak

to be caused by result from stem from originate from derive from arise from

#### Tehlikeli

dangerous risky unsafe treacherous perilous hazardous

### Tartışmak

debate (v)
discuss
argue
debate (n)
discussion

# Müzakere etmek/ Görüşmek

negotiate (v) talk hold talks bargain

# Bahsetmek/ Bir şeye bağlamak

attribute to (v) refer to ascribe to

#### Oluşturmak

account for (v)
constitute
comprise
make up
form the total of
sth

### Ortak

collective common public communal

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# Ayrılmak/ Farklılaşmak

differentiate distinguish vary set apart

# İhtiyaç duymak/ Bağlı olmak

need require rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon

### Miras/Kalıtım

inheritance heritage (n) legacy (n) heirship (n)

### Yenilik yapmak

innovate (v)
introduce changes
/new ideas
bring in

### Yenilik

novelty (n)
innovation
discovery
something new

### Ortaya çıkarmak

unearth (v)
dig up
excavate
uncover
discover

### Yaygınlık/Sıklık

prevalence commonness frequency regularity universality

# Tahsis etmek, aktarmak

allocate allot distribute

# Tanımlamak/ Belirlemek

identify (v)
determine
specify
establish
recognize

# Kapsamlı/ Detaylı/Karmaşık

extensive (adj) wide-spread sophisticated complicated inclusive

# Kademeli/Yavaşça

steadily gradually slowly step by step little by little

#### Yıkma/Yok etme

destruction eradication termination elimination devastation

### Sonuç/Etki

consequence outcome result output effect

# İzlemek/Takip etmek

track trace follow pursue pursuit(n)

### Sonuç/Bulgu

result (n)
finding
outcome
effect
discovery

# Kanıt/ Kanıtlamak

evidence (n)
proof
evident(adj)
prove (v)
establish
provide
evidence

# Göstermek/ İşaret etmek

indicate (v) show demonstrate illustrate display

# Onaylamak/ Doğrulamak

confirm (v)
approve
verify
ratify
validate

# Onaylama/ Doğrulama

confirmation (n) approval verification ratification validation

# Oluşturmak/ -Den oluşmak

consist of comprise be composed of make up sth constitute

# Tehdit etmek/ Tehlikeye sokmak

threaten (v) endanger risk jeopardise put into risk

### Kabul/Onay

acceptance (n) approval agreement admission consent

### Çağdaş/Modern

contemporary modern current present up to date

# Dikkat çekici/ Çarpıcı

remarking striking outstanding notable noteworthy

# Uygulamak/ Yasalaştırmak

put into effect practise put into regulation enact endorse

# Zayıf/Hassas/ Kırılgan

fragile
vulnerable
weak
delicate
susceptible

# Tanımlamak/ Belirlemek

identify (v) determine specify establish recognize

# Kazmak/Çıkarmak

unearth (v)
dig up
excavate
uncover
discover

# Kanıtlamak/ Göstermek

prove (v)
establish
show
demonstrate
indicate

#### Hesaplamak

calculate estimate compute figure evaluate

### Katı/Sert

solid firm rigid hard concrete

# Konu/Sorun/ Mesela

matter (n)
issue
subject
topic
concern

# Şüpheci/ Treddütlü

sceptic cynic of/about sth (adj) doubtful (adj) hesitating

# Sürdürmek/ Devam etmek

maintain (v)
sustain
extend
prolong
keep sth going

# Çekmek/Küçülmek

contract (v) shrink narrow shorten get make smaller

# Birlik/Dernek/ Kuruluş

fellowship (n) association society brotherhood companionship

# Geliştirmek/ İlerletmek

improve(v) enhance advance develop boost mature

# Araştırmak

research on sth search seek - sought scrutinize (v) investigate or scrutiny (n)

# Olmak/ Meydana

getirmek

take place
happen
come about
emerge
arise
appear

# Sağlamak/ Vermek

provide with provision supply with (v,n) deliver (v) give(v) grant(v)

# Genişletmek/ Büyütmek

expand enlarge extend widen expansion(n)

# Kötüleşmek/ Kötüleştirmek

exacerbate
worsen
aggravate
degenerate
deteriorate
get worse

# Vazgeçmek/ Bırakmak

give up abandon quit stop halt discontinue

### Zafer/Başarı

triumph (n)
victory
success
achievement
accomplishment
conquest
feat

# İlerleme/ Gelişme

improvement progress development advance progression advancement

#### Etkilemek

influence
affect
impact on
have an effect on
have an impact on
act or work upon

#### Salmak

emit release give out emission release

### Katkı sağlamak

contribute to(v),
provide
make
a contribution
help sth to
advance

# Karşı çıkmak/ Tartışmak

oppose (v) disagree dispute argue quarrel fall out

# Çatışmak/ Tartışmak

conflict (v) (with)
contrast
contradict
clash
be opposite
fight

#### Sınıflandırmak

classify (v) into: categorize under group sort arrange systematically

# Güvenmek/ Bağlı olmak

rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon count on trust

# Kabul etmek/ Razı olmak

accept (v)
agree
approve
consent receive
acknowledge
come to
the terms with
sth(v)

# Başarısızlık/ Hayal kırıklığı

failure (n)
collapse
breakdown
frustration
disappointment
lack of success

# Sonuç çıkarmak/ Sonuç/Çıkarım

conclude from (v)
deduce from
infer from
conclusion (n)
deduction
inference

# Süren/Devam eden/Kesintisiz

persistent continuous recurrent on-going non-stop – uninterrupted

# Ekmek

plant grow cultivate farm cultivation planting

### Birikmek/Artmak

build up increase rise grow boost intensify

# İkna edici/ İnandırıcı

convincing persuasive compelling satisfying cogent creditable

### Büyük/Çok

substantial considerable tremendous great big large

### Mantıklı

logical acceptable rational reasonable plausible sensible

# İcat etmek/ Geliştirmek

invent (v)
devise
develop
design
create
discover

### Derin

profound (adj)
serious
deep
fathomless
of great depth
not superficial

# Simgelemek/ Anlamına gelmek

stand for (v) signify mean represent symbol, symbolize

# Faydalanmak/ Kullanmak

make use of (v)
utilize
employ
exploit
benefit from (v)
help
to be helped

#### **HUMAN SOCIETY**

### İlgi

interest attention notice

### İçgüdü

Instinct reflex drive instinctive(adj) natural

#### Sezgi

intuition intuitive

#### Vazgeçirmek

Dissuade deter discourage dishearten

#### Baskı yapmak

repress suppress subjugate crush

#### Kürtaj

Abortion düşük yapma miscarriage

### Açı/Yön

aspect side respect feature

# Önyargı/ Ayrımcılık

prejudice bias discrimination preconception

# Önyargılı

prejudiced against biased against partial intolerant discriminatory

### Grev yapmak

strike go on strike protest

#### Davranmak

behave treat act conduct

### Davranış

behaviour treatment action deed manner

### Engelliler

the disabled the handicapped the impaired

# Engel

disability handicap impairment

# Koruma/Gözetim

supervision protection guardianship care

#### Kentsel

urban city metropolitan

# Kırsal

rural rustic country pastoral

### Yalnızlık

solitude
isolation
loneliness
seclusion
segragation

### Kızgınlık

anger annoyance irritation

### Kızgın

annoyed irritated

#### Rekabet

competition race rivalry

# Uyumlu

compatible with well-matched matching harmonious fitting consistent

#### Batıl inanç

superstitious superstition paranormal

### Denemek

attempt to do try to do intent to endeavour seek

### İstifa etmek

Resign leave quit resignation

#### ifade etmek

express state articulate utter convey, say

### Mülk sahibi

landlord property-owner proprietor

### Arzu/Hırs

ambition dream aspiration drive determination

### Yetişkin

adult mature grown-up

# Yabancı

alien stranger unfamiliar foreigner

### Ücret/Maaş

wage salary pay

#### Ödeme

income revenue returns earnings profits

#### Mesai

overwork extra work overtime work

### Yaklaşmak

approach come near turn to

### Sebep/Neden

motive reason cause grounds

#### Dikkat etmek

pay attention mind (ving) care

### Dikkat/Önem

care attention concentration

### Sağlamak

supply provide give offer deliver

#### Varoş

suburbs the outskirts environs ghetto

#### Baş etmek

cope with tackle with deal with handle

### Boşanma/Ayrılma

divorce break-up split-up separation

#### İsteksiz

reluctant to
to be unwilling
hesitant
unenthusiastic to
reluctance(n)

#### Desteklemek

favour support back up assist supporters

#### Başarmak

succeed in (ving)
achieve
accomplish
manage to do sth

#### Rekabet etmek

compete with race rival against challenge

#### Hakaret etmek

insult offend abuse offence (n)

# Etkileşim kurmak/ İşbirliği yapmak

interact interaction cooperate cooperation(n)

### Sonuç/Etki

result effect outcome consequence

### Zengin

prosperous wealthy rich affluent well-off

### Din

religion faith theology dyne

#### Tanrı

deity god goddess the lord

### İşsiz

unemployed jobless out of work redundant

### Emekli olmak

retire retirement withdraw retreat

#### Ahlak/Erdem

morality virtue ethics morals

# Devlet/ Hükümet

state country government administration

#### Yönetici

manager administrator supervisor executive

#### Gurur

Pride proud of **Kibir** arrogance arrogant of

#### Kaygı/Endişe

concern worry anxiety apprehension fear

### Değerlendirmek

judge appraise evaluate assess estimate

### Değerlendirme

judgement appraisal evaluation assessment estimation

### Kurum/Kuruluş

organization institution foundation establishment association

### Konu/Mesele

matter (n)
issue
subject
topic
concern

### Boşanmak/ Ayrılmak

divorce break up with split up with separate from get divorced

### Şefkat/Sevgi

affection closeness liking love tenderness fondness

### İletişim kurmak

communicate with
be in touch
contact
interact
keep in touch

#### Sürdürmek

persist in continue carry on go on keep on

### Miras/ Kalıtım

legacy inheritance heritage heirship bequest

# Önlem almak/ Harekete geçmek

take action take steps take precautions take measures act

# İlişki/Bağlantı Bağ

relation connection relationship correlation link association

# Tartışmak/ Kavga etmek

quarrel argue with fall out fight argument

### Reddetme/ Karşı çıkma

opposition resistance denial refusal defiance

# Güvence vermek/ Garanti etmek

assure ensure insure make sure guarantee

#### Farkında

awareness to be aware of consciousness conscious of realization of

# Bağımlı/ Tiryaki

addicted to hooked on addiction dependence on habit

### Zenginlik

prosperity wealth fortune riches affluence

### İbadet etmek

pray worship praise adore fast

### Sigorta

insure
insurance
life assurance
cover
coverage

# Tüketmek/ Bitirmek

deplete exhaust use sth up get through sth depletion

#### İşe almak

employ hire recruit assign sign up

# Kurum/ Kuruluş

organization institution foundation establishment association

# Ciddi/ Önemli

serious
important
weighty
grave
significant
severe
acute

# Kayıtsız/ Duyarsız

indifferent to unconcerned with apathetic to insensitive to untouched by

# Kişi/Birey

person individual character soul entity

### Hakimiyet/ Egemenlik

sovereignty dominion domination rule reign

#### İş arkadaşı

partner associate co-worker collaborator workmate

### Kaygılı/ Endişeli

concerned
worried
nervous
anxious
apprehensive
fearful

# Toplum/ Medeniyet

society the public community population the Nation civilization

# Anlamak/ Kavramak

understanding insight comprehension grasp perception conception

### Önyargısız/ Tarafsız

unbiased against unprejudiced objective impartial neutral fair

# Tereddüt etmek/ Şüphe duymak

doubt
to be in doubt
hesitate
to be uncertain
unsure about
dubious

### Kaygılı/Endişeli

concerned worried nervous anxious apprehensive fearful

### Teşvik etmek/ Desteklemek

encourage hearten give support foster promote support

#### Çözmek

work out resolve solve settle sort out figure out

### Yanlış anlama

misunderstanding
delusion
misconception
fallacy
illusion
misinterpretation

### Anlayış

understanding
insight
comprehension
grasp
perception
conception

# Farklılaşmak/ Ayrılmak

differ in/from
vary
distinguish
be different
differentiate
range from to
set apart

# Hiçe saymak/ Göz ardı etmek

ignore
disregard
overlook
neglect
be indifferent to
take no notice

### Yol/Yöntem

way method technique means process system

# Kötüye davranmak/ Kötüye kullanmak

maltreat
mistreat
misuse
abuse
maltreatment
mistreatment

### İstekli/Hevesli

to be eager to
to be willing to
enthusiastic about
keen
zealous
eagerness(n)
willingness
volunteer

#### Israr etmek

insist on persist press urge keen on Ving keen to V1

#### Hedef/Amaç

target goal objective aim purpose intention

#### Belirlemek

determine identify specify establish set recognize

#### Kıskanç

envy
envious of
jealousy
jealous of
açgözlü
greed
greedy for

### Utanç/Utanma

shame embarrassment humiliation shameful(adj) embarrassed humiliated

### Korumak/ Muhafaza etmek

Conserve(v)
preserve
maintain
conservation(n)
preservation
maintenance

#### Reddetmek

reject deny refuse decline turn down defy

### Talep etmek/ İstemek

demand request claim desire wish temptation

# Karşı çıkmak/

oppose
resist
reject
deny
refuse
decline
turn down

# Sakınmak/ Kaçınmak/ Önlemek

avoid
evade
keep away
stay away
shun
prevent
avert

#### **Azarlamak**

rebuke scold reprimand reprove reproach

### Benimsemek/ Kabul etmek

Adopt(v)
embrace
accept
adoption(n)
embracing
acceptance

# Yokluğu/ Kıtlığı

lack of absence of shortage shortfall deficiency in scarcity rareness

# Açlık/Yokluk/ Yoksulluk

poverty
famine
starvation
insufficiency
lack
poorness
scarcity
shortage

#### Yetersizlik

inability
incapacity
disability
inefficiency
inadequacy
insufficiency

#### Dinsel/Kutsal

religious devotional sacred spiritual holy ritual

#### Harcamak

Expend(v)
consume
spend
expenditure(n)
spending
consumption

### Ev/Konut

residence dwelling house home shelter abode

# Yapmak/ Gerçekleştirmek

fulfil
perform
carry out
execute
conduct
implement

### İş/Meslek

labour work employment career profession occupation

#### Bölge

area
region
part
zone
neighbourhood
district
province

# Ortaklaşa/ Ortak

collective common combined public communal joint cooperative

### Kovmak

fire
dismiss
lay smb off
sack
make redundant
discharge
expel
discard

# Fikir/Düşünce

opinion
view
idea
notion
thought
consideration
sense

### İnanç/Sezgi

conception concept belief impression outlook intuition intuitive

# Karşı çıkmak/ Reddetmek

oppose resist reject deny refuse decline turn down

#### Çocuk

child
kid
youngster
toddler
junior
kardeş
sibling
bebek
infant

# Yol açmak/ Sebep olmak

lead to
cause
bring about
trigger
engender
give rise to
result in

# Kalıtımsal/ Doğuştan

hereditary inherited inborn innate inherent natural native

### Özellik

trait
feature
characteristic
quality
property
attribute
specification

### Meyilli olmak

tend to intend to prone to inclined to tendency(n) inclination intention

# Genç/ergen

teenager adolescent youth

### Tavır/Davranış

behaviour treatment attitude action

# Kötü davranmak

Maltreat(v)
mistreat
misuse
abuse
maltreatment(n)
mistreatment
misuse
ill-treatment
abuse

# Kıtlık/Açlık

poverty
famine
insufficiency
lack
poorness
scarcity
shortage
starvation

### Nüfus/Yaşayanlar

population community dwellers natives people public residents society

### Suç/Hata/Hatalı

Guilt(n)
blame
error
failing
fault
wrong(adj)
guilty
faulty
erroneous

#### **WAR AND PEACE**

### Tehdit/Uyarı

threat menace warning

#### Çatışmak

conflict (v)
battle
fight
conflict (n)
confrontation (n)

### Karşılaşmak

confront (v) challenge oppose come across face

#### İç savaş

civil war domestic warfare intestine war

#### Ateşkes

cease fire truce armistice settlement

# Ajanlık/ İstihbarat

espionage spying intelligence

# Savaş ilan etmek

declare war announce war on/against

# Misilleme yapmak

retaliate react strike/hit back

### Pusuya düşürmek

ambush entrap trap (v,n)

# Savaş alanı

outcome result consequence output

### Yasalaştırmak

enact endorse legislate ratify

# Uygulamaya koymak

put into effect practise put into regulation

#### Yaralı

casualty wounded injured

#### Vatansever

patriot loyalist partisan

### Ticaret/Takas

exchange trade commerce business barter

#### Devirmek

overthrow depose bring down topple oust dethrone

# Taraf/Eş

party side counterpart equivalent

# Müzakere/ Pazarlık etmek

negotiate with negotiation hold talks bargain

### Rütbe

rank
position
grade
level
status
title

### Silah/Cephane

weapon arm armament firearm ammunition

### İkili/Karşılıklı

mutual reciprocal dual joint shared

### Belirlemek

set specify determine stipulate

## Aşmak/Geçmek

outnumber outpace surpass exceed outstrip top beat

### İsyan

riot
uprising
unrest
insurrection
rebellion

### Patlak vermek

break out
outbreak (n)
erupt (v)
start
begin
develop (v)

#### İttifak

ally alliance with league coalition

### Başlatmak

launch initiate start commence

### Kuşatmak

besiege (v)
siege (n)
blockage (v,n)
surround (v)

### Katliam/Katletmek

massacre (v,n) genocide slaughter (v,n) holocaust

### Sürdürmek

maintain sustain preserve keep in existence

# Sömürmek/ Sömürgeleştirmek

exploit colonize exploitation (n) colonization (n)

# Kötüleştirmek/ Kötüleşmek

deteriorate degenerate get worse weaken

### Kale

fortress castle fort stronghold

### Şartlar/Koşullar

conditions terms terms and conditions

# Kabul etmek/ Tanımak

recognize accept approve legally

### Çatışma/ Tartışma

conflict opposition disagreement dispute controversy

# Hakimiyet/ Egemenlik

dominance domination hegemony sovereignty autonomy

### Teslim olmak

surrender give in give lay down one's arms

#### Esir almak

take prisoner capture take hostage arrest catch

# Saldırı/ Akın

offensive attack assault raid

# İttifak kurmak/ İşbirliği yapmak

make alliance cooperate with collaborate with cooperation collaboration

# Tehdit etmek/ Tehlikeye sokma

threaten (v)
endanger
risk
jeopardise
put into risk

### Onaylamak

approve confirm ratify verify certify

### İlerlemek

advance head move forward proceed march

### Serbest bırakmak

release free let smb go liberate set smb free

#### Patlak vermek

break out outbreak (n) erupt (v) eruption (v) develop (v)

#### Kullanmak

exploit
use
make use of
utilize
employ
harness

### Saldırı/Akın

raid
attack
invasion
storm
assault
offensive

# Sert biçimde/ Büyük oranda

drastically severely radically considerably substantially

### Hakim olmak/ Yönetmek

dominate control rule govern reign

#### Reddetmek

refuse reject deny decline turn down

#### Yoketmek

eliminate eradicate exterminate wipe out destroy

# Güvensizlik/ Şüphe

distrust suspicion cynicism disbelief scepticism

### Güçlendirmek

strengthen
reinforce
fortify
bolster
strength(n)
reinforcement(n)

### Yok etme

demolition annihilation eradication destruction devastation

### İstemek/Talep etmek

demand call for sth request claim appeal

# Temsilci/ Delegasyon

delegation Messenger representative envoy ambassador

#### Çözüm

solution key way out resolution remedy

# Kabul/Onay

agreement approval consent acceptance concurrence

# Onaylama/ Doğrulama

verification approval confirmation ratification certification

#### Onaylamak

verify approve confirm ratify certify

### Toplanmak

assemble meet gather come together convene

# Zafer/ Başarı

Victory feat triumph success achievement

# Çatışmak/ Tartışmak

conflict oppose disagree quarrel fight

# Hedef/ Amaç

target
aim
objective
goal
purpose

### Çözmek

solve resolve settle figure out sort out work out

### İsyan etmek

rebel against (v)
rise against (v)
revolt against (v)
uprising (n)
upheaval (n)
revolt (n)
rebellion

### Yönetmek

administer (v)
reign (v,n)
rule (v,n)
govern (v)
government (n)
manage (v)

# Düşman/ Düşmanlık

hostility hostile antagonism animosity antipathy enmity enemy

### Katletmek/ Katliam

massacre (v,n) genocide slaughter (v,n) holocaust murder

# Düşman/ Rakip

enemy opponent rival adversary foe

### Sağlamak/Vermek

provide with supply with (v,n) deliver (v) give (v) grant (v) provision

### Geri çekilmek

retreat
withdraw
pull smb/sth out
hold back
withdrawal (n)

### Yapmak

carry out conduct perform implement fulfil execute

# Suikast düzenlemek/ Öldürmek

assassination murder killing assassinate kill

### Direnmek/ Karşı koymak

resist resistance oppose opposition struggle (v,n) fight against

# Yokluğu/Kıtlığı

lack of absence of shortage shortfall deficiency in scarcity

# Enkaz/ Yıkıntı

wreck wreckage debris ruins remains

# Getirmek/ Başlatmak

bring in introduce launch initiate start commence

# Meydana gelmek/Ortaya çıkmak

emerge arise appear come about take place happen come up

# Koruyucu

protection protective defence defensive preservation security

### Tarafsız

impartial objective unbiased unprejudiced fair neutral

### Toplantı/ Oturum

meeting conference session summit gathering assembly

### Savaş/Çatışma

war
battle
conflict
fighting
combat
warfare
military
campaign

#### Bitirmek

deplete use sth up exhaust get through sth

### Saldırmak/Saldırı

attack (v,n)
assault (v,n)
strike (v,n)
charge (v,n)
storm
assail
offensive

#### Korumak

protect
defend
guard
preserve
conserve
secure
shelter

### Sebep olmak

lead to
cause
bring about
trigger
engender
give rise to
result in

# Uygulamak

enforce apply to impose put into effect practise enforcement

# Mağlup etmek

defeat (v,n)
beat (v)
overcome (v)
vanquish (v)
rout (v)
prevail
overwhelm

#### Kabul etmek

agree
approve
accept
consent
concur
come to terms
welcome

# Ordu/Asker/ Birlik

army military armed forces troops soldiers militia legion

quarters

### Mağlup etmek

defeat (v,n)
beat (v)
overcome (v)
vanquish (v)
prevail
over/against
overwhelm
crush

#### İlerlemek

advance
head
move forward
proceed
march
forward
movement
progress

# Azalmak/ Düşmek

diminish decline lessen fall drop decrease mitigate

# Uzlaşmak/Uzlaşı Antlaşma

compromise
consensus
accord
pact
agreement
deal
treaty
settlement

# Kurmak/Kuruluş

establish
form
set up
found
establishment
introduction
formation
foundation
constitution

# Yürürlükten kaldırmak/Yok etmek

abolish
put an end
terminate
demolish
annihilate
eradicate
wipe out
destroy

### İşgal etmek

invade
occupy
annex
conquer
seize
capture
take
invasion
occupation
annexation
conquest



#### **HISTORY**

### Tarih şeridi

timeline timetable

#### Orta çağ

medieval time middle age

#### Tahta çıkarmak

Enthrone crown

#### Üstün

Supreme highest superior to

#### Ünvan

Title name label

#### Dönüm noktası

milestone (n)
landmark
turning point
decisive moment

#### Karmaşık

complicated complex intricate difficult

#### Sürgün etmek

exile deport expel banish

#### Dayanmak

date back go back stretch trace

### Varoluş

existence presence reality

### Kötüleşmek

deteriorate worsen degenerate degrade

#### İlk

first (adj) intial orginal earlier primary

#### Mezar

grave (n) tomb (n) mausoleum (n)

### çöküş

fall collapse ruin breakdown

### Ortaya çıkış

emergence rise advent appearance

### Aramak

seek look for search

### Sürmek

last continue extend carry on keep on

# Yerleşmek

settle move into inhabit

### Kabul etmek

recognize accept approve legally

### Kötüleşmek

deteriorate worsen degenerate

#### Hanedanlık

dynastyhynastic

# Süresince

in the course of throughout during through

### Çağ, dönem

age (n) era epoch

### Etki

effect (n) impact influence

### Tek

sole only mere

#### Muhafaza etmek

preserve conserve protect save maintain

### Düşüş

decline (n) drop fall decrease

#### Dağıtmak

distribute give out spread allocate scatter

#### Düzenlemek

regulate (v) control supervise regulation

### Yasaklamak

ban forbid prohibit bar

#### Esir almak

take prisoner capture arrest catch

# Yaymak, dağıtmak

spread (v) extend scatter distribute

### Değiştirme

adjustment (n) transformation conversion (n) modification (n)

#### **Toplum**

community society civilization tribe

#### Atfetmek

attribute to (v) refer to (v)

#### Ara, boşluk

gap (n)
interval
hiatus
span

#### Sanat eseri

artefact artifact (n) work of art relic

### Antik, eski

ancient (adj) antique historic archaic

#### Korumak

preserve conserve protect save

#### Keşfetmek

discover explore find out learn

#### Katkı yapmak

contribute to (v)
provide
make a
contribution
help sth to
advance

#### Ünlü olmak

to be famous for to be notable for **kötü ünlü olmak** to be notorious for to be infamous for

### Yaymak, dağıtmak

spread (v) extend scatter distribute

### İlerlemek

progress mature (v) develop (v) proceed

### Gelişmek

evolve from (v) develop from evolution (n) development

#### Yönetmek

dominate control rule govern reign

### Hakimet

dominance domination hegemony sovereignty autonomy

# Kazmak

excavate (v)
dig out
unearth
excavation

# Toplanmak

assemble meet gather come together convene

#### Miras

heritage (n)
legacy (n)
heirship (n)
inherit (v)
inheritance (n)

#### **Efsane**

myth legend anonymity mystery tale

#### Kurmak

establish set up form found open

### İlerleme

development advancement progress advance progression

# Devirmek

overthrow depose bring smb down oust topplu

#### Devlet

state country government administration

#### Kurma

establishment introduction formation foundation constitution

#### Meydana gelmek

occur (v)
happen
take place
arise
come about

#### Serbest birakmak

release free let smb go liberate set smb free

#### Ortaya çıkmak

appear (v)
emerge
originate
come into
being

#### Yıkıntı kalıntı

remains
ruins
remnants
relic
residue
rubble

#### Genişletmek

enlarge (v)
expand (v)
widen (v)
extend (v)
extension (n)
expansion (n)

#### Geri çekilmek

withdraw
retreat
pull smb/sth out
hold back
retreat
withdrawal (n)

### Kapsamlı, geniş

comprehensive detailed through extensive full broad

#### Yaşamak

experience
undergo
go through
live
suffer
be exposed to

### Büyük

substantial considerable great big large

### Yaşayan

inhabitant (n)
resident (n)
dweller (n)
citizen
native
occupant

# Dönüştürmek

turn into transform (v) change convert alter (v) adapt

#### Göstermek

indicate show demonstrate illustrate point out pose display

#### ilkel insan

crude boorish man early man primitive man caveman primeval man

### İnsan/İnsanlık

human being (n)
humanity (n)
homo sapiens (n)
manhood (n)
man
mankind (n)

#### Saldırı

raid attack assault strike charge storm offensive

### Düşmek

decline
drop
fall
diminish
decrease
come down

### Ata/Ecdat

ancestor (n)
predecessor (n)
antecedent (n)
forefathers
forebears
predecease(v)

### İsyan etmek

rebel against (v)
rebellion
rise against (v)
uprising (n)
upheaval (n)
revolt (n)
revolt against (v)

### Var olmak

exist (v)
to be found
occur
live
be present
existence
presence

### Safha, aşama

stage (n)
phase
level
step
round
leg

### Soylu

nobel (adj) royal regal

### Karal, hükümdar

crown (n)
king (n)
ruler
queen
monarch
sovereign

#### Yönetmek

rule (v)
administer (v)
reign (v)
govern (v)
manage (v)
reign (n)
rule (n)
government (n)

#### Yok olmak

disappear (v)
become extinct
vanish (v)
fade away (v)
go extinct
disappearance
extinction

### Kurgusal

fictional (adj)
fictitious
imaginary
unreal
not real
not existed
virtual

#### Halef

successor (n)

followers
heir (n)
descendant (n)
Selef
predecessor
forefathers

ancestors

### Soyundan gelmek

descend from (v)
come from
derive from
run down
descendant (n)

### Yaşamak, yaşayan

inhabit (v)
inhabitant (n)
reside (v)
resident (n)
dwell (v)
dweller (n)
citizen
native
occupant

#### Savaş, çatışma

war
battle
warfare
conflict
fighting
combat
military
campaign

#### Bulmak, çözmek

detect (v) to discover find out

decipher decode

#### Ortaya çıkmak

emerge
appear
originate
arise
to come into
being (v) to
come into
existence
appearance
emergence

#### Tasvir etmek, tasvir

depict (v)
picture (v)
describe (v)
portray (v)
represent (v)
illustrate (v)
depiction (n)
description (n)
representation
illustration (n)

### İlkel, ilk, eski

primitive (adj)
ancient
original
archaic
earliest
old
primal
primary
primeval
simple

# İşgal etmek Ele geçirmek

conquer invade occupy annex seize capture take

### Tekrar eden, süren

recurrent (adj)
ongoing
persistent
continuous
non-stop
uninterrupted

### türemek

derive from (v)
originate from
develop from
come from
source (n)
derivation (n)
origin (n)
beginning
birth
root

### değiştimek

transform (v)
change
convert
turn into
alter
modify
adapt
shift (v)
adjust (v)
transformation
conversion (n)
modifacation (n)
adjustment (n)

# Sürmek

#### Tekrar etmek

recur (v)
persist in
go
continue