YÖKDİL SAĞLIK

RESEARCH

Alan

field realm discipline area

Kaydetmek

record (v) register

Verimlilik/ Üretkenlik

productivity fertility fruitfulness

Kaynak

source resource supply

Çaba/Girişim

attempt effort try endeavour

Varlık/ Bulunma

existence presence reality

Yayınlamak

issue (v) release publish

Korkmak/ Korku/Endişe

fear concern worry apprehension

Başarı

success (n) achievement accomplishment feat

Tedavi etmek

treat cure heal

Başarısız olmak

fail (v) collapse break down

Dayanmak

date back go back stretch trace

Bilimadamı/ Uzman

scientist (n) scholar explorer reseracher

Çözülmemiş

unresolved (adj) not solved not settled

Çok küçük

tiny microscopic minute very small

Zarar vermek

harm damage hurt impair

Yeterli

adequate(adj) sufficient enough satisfactory

Sebep/Neden

motive reason cause grounds

Kaynaklanmak

to be caused by result from stem from originate from derive from arise from

Tehlikeli

dangerous risky unsafe treacherous perilous hazardous

Tartışmak

debate (v)
discuss
argue
debate (n)
discussion

Müzakere etmek/ Görüşmek

negotiate (v) talk hold talks bargain

Bahsetmek/ Bir şeye bağlamak

attribute to (v) refer to ascribe to

Oluşturmak

account for (v)
constitute
comprise
make up
form the total of
sth

Ortak

collective common public communal

www.ankaradil.com 1 0 312 435 2 435

Ayrılmak/ Farklılaşmak

differentiate distinguish vary set apart

İhtiyaç duymak/ Bağlı olmak

need require rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon

Miras/Kalıtım

inheritance heritage (n) legacy (n) heirship (n)

Yenilik yapmak

innovate (v)
introduce changes
/new ideas
bring in

Yenilik

novelty (n)
innovation
discovery
something new

Ortaya çıkarmak

unearth (v)
dig up
excavate
uncover
discover

Yaygınlık/Sıklık

prevalence commonness frequency regularity universality

Tahsis etmek, aktarmak

allocate allot distribute

Tanımlamak/ Belirlemek

identify (v) determine specify establish recognize

Kapsamlı/ Detaylı/Karmaşık

extensive (adj) wide-spread sophisticated complicated inclusive

Kademeli/Yavaşça

steadily gradually slowly step by step little by little

Yıkma/Yok etme

destruction eradication termination elimination devastation

Sonuç/Etki

consequence outcome result output effect

İzlemek/Takip etmek

track trace follow pursue pursuit(n)

Sonuç/Bulgu

result (n) finding outcome effect discovery

Kanıt/ Kanıtlamak

evidence (n)
proof
evident(adj)
prove (v)
establish
provide
evidence

Göstermek/ İşaret etmek

indicate (v) show demonstrate illustrate display

Onaylamak/ Doğrulamak

confirm (v) approve verify ratify validate

Onaylama/ Doğrulama

confirmation (n)
approval
verification
ratification
validation

Oluşturmak/ -Den oluşmak

consist of comprise be composed of make up sth constitute

Tehdit etmek/ Tehlikeye sokmak

threaten (v) endanger risk jeopardise put into risk

Kabul/Onay

acceptance (n) approval agreement admission consent

Çağdaş/Modern

contemporary modern current present up to date

Dikkat çekici/ Çarpıcı

remarking striking outstanding notable noteworthy

Uygulamak/ Yasalaştırmak

put into effect practise put into regulation enact endorse

Zayıf/Hassas/ Kırılgan

fragile
vulnerable
weak
delicate
susceptible

Tanımlamak/ Belirlemek

identify (v) determine specify establish recognize

Kazmak/Çıkarmak

unearth (v)
dig up
excavate
uncover
discover

Kanıtlamak/ Göstermek

prove (v)
establish
show
demonstrate
indicate

Hesaplamak

calculate estimate compute figure evaluate

Katı/Sert

solid firm rigid hard concrete

Konu/Sorun/ Mesela

matter (n)
issue
subject
topic
concern

Şüpheci/ Treddütlü

sceptic cynic of/about sth (adj) doubtful (adj) hesitating

Sürdürmek/ Devam etmek

maintain (v)
sustain
extend
prolong
keep sth going

Çekmek/Küçülmek

contract (v) shrink narrow shorten get make smaller

Birlik/Dernek/ Kuruluş

fellowship (n) association society brotherhood companionship

Geliştirmek/ İlerletmek

improve(v) enhance advance develop boost mature

Araştırmak

research on sth search seek - sought scrutinize (v) investigate or scrutiny (n)

Olmak/ Meydana

getirmek
take place
happen
come about
emerge
arise
appear

Sağlamak/ Vermek

provide with provision supply with (v,n) deliver (v) give(v) grant(v)

Genişletmek/ Büyütmek

expand enlarge extend widen expansion(n)

Kötüleşmek/ Kötüleştirmek

exacerbate
worsen
aggravate
degenerate
deteriorate
get worse

Vazgeçmek/ Bırakmak

give up abandon quit stop halt discontinue

Zafer/Başarı

triumph (n)
victory
success
achievement
accomplishment
conquest
feat

İlerleme/ Gelişme

improvement progress development advance progression advancement

Etkilemek

influence
affect
impact on
have an effect on
have an impact on
act or work upon

Salmak

emit release give out emission release

Katkı sağlamak

contribute to(v),
provide
make
a contribution
help sth to
advance

Karşı çıkmak/ Tartışmak

oppose (v)
disagree
dispute
argue
quarrel
fall out

Çatışmak/ Tartışmak

conflict (v) (with)
contrast
contradict
clash
be opposite
fight

Sınıflandırmak

classify (v) into: categorize under group sort arrange systematically

Güvenmek/ Bağlı olmak

rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon count on trust

Kabul etmek/ Razı olmak

accept (v)
agree
approve
consent receive
acknowledge
come to
the terms with
sth(v)

Başarısızlık/ Hayal kırıklığı

failure (n)
collapse
breakdown
frustration
disappointment
lack of success

Sonuç çıkarmak/ Sonuç/Çıkarım

conclude from (v)
deduce from
infer from
conclusion (n)
deduction
inference

Süren/Devam eden/Kesintisiz

persistent continuous recurrent on-going non-stop – uninterrupted

Ekmek

plant grow cultivate farm cultivation planting

Birikmek/Artmak

build up increase rise grow boost intensify

İkna edici/ İnandırıcı

convincing persuasive compelling satisfying cogent creditable

Büyük/Çok

substantial considerable tremendous great big large

Mantıklı

logical
acceptable
rational
reasonable
plausible
sensible

icat etmek/ Geliştirmek

invent (v)
devise
develop
design
create
discover

Derin

profound (adj) serious deep fathomless of great depth not superficial

Simgelemek/ Anlamına gelmek

stand for (v) signify mean represent symbol, symbolize

Faydalanmak/ Kullanmak

make use of (v)
utilize
employ
exploit
benefit from (v)
help
to be helped

ankava dil akademisi more than teaching

HEALTH AND MEDICINE

engellemek

stop hinder inhibit obstruct

etki

effect influence impact

Bağlık olmak

rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon count on

değiştirmek

replace alter change

Yaygın, salgın

endemic epidemic pandemic

titreme

tremor shaking shiver tremble

sertlik

rigidity inflexibility hardness stiffness

kusurlu

defective faulty flawed unhealthy

görüş

vision eyesight sight view

sonuç

outcome result consequence output

belirsiz

vague ambiguous unclear implicit

Yoğun, sert

severe intense powerful violent

Tanı koymak

diagnose identify determine pinpoint

aşırı

excessive too much exaggerated extreme

artma

increase (n) rise growth escalation expansion

yaralanma

injury wound damage harm

Ilaç yazmak

prescribe recommend order set down

farkındalık

awareness consciousness realization mindfulness

beklemedik

unprecedented unforeseen unexpected unanticipated

sağlamak

supply with provide with give offer

bulaşıcı

infectious contagious catching transmissible communicable

kötüleşmek

worsen aggravate degenerate deteriorate get worse

Meydana gelmek

occur (v)
happen
take place
arise
come about

iyileştirici

therapeutic healing beneficial curative remedial

farklılaşmak

vary differ differentiate distinguish set apart

bulaştırmak

infect pass on ..to transmit ... infection transmission

nakletmek

transplant transfer transport move replace

aşmak

outnumber outpace surpass exceed outrun

bağımlılık

addiction dependence habit attachment obsession

Üstesinden gelmek

overcome surmount get over beat defeat

Yol, yöntem

means
way
method
technique
by means of

bitirmek

deplete use up finish exhaust get through

aşama

stage phase level period step

ilgili

associated with linked with related to connected to bound to

azaltmak

reduce decrease cut down lessen mitigate minimize

Kaygı, endişe

worry tension apprehension distress nervousness fear

Zararlı, tehlikeli

hazardous harmful detrimental perilous dangerous

Muayene

examination investigation study prospection scrutiny survey

bağışık

immune
resistant
insusceptible
unsusceptible –
not susceptible to
immunity

yetersizlik

inability incapacity disability inefficiency inadequacy insufficiency

Kusur, noksanlık

disadvantage (n) drawback shortcoming weakness handicap set-back

zararsız

h<mark>armless</mark> benign

Yan etki

side effect
adverse or
unwanted
secondary effect
reaction
secondary
response

iyileştirmek

treat
cure
heal
medicate
rehabilitate
relieve
ameliorate

yaşamak

experience
live
face
confront
to be exposed
to be subject to
undergo

incelemek

examine investigate go through check up scrutinize survey vet

Besin gıda beslenme

nutrition(n) food refreshment nourishment sustenance

özellik

feature
characteristic
quality
property
attribute
trait
specification

Tedavi ,çare

cure
healing
medication
medicine
recovery
remedy
treatment
therapy

Anlama, algi

perception
understanding
apprehension
conception
discernment
grasp
impression
insight

Tanı koymak, tanı

Detection(n)
discovery
find
finding
detect(v)
notice
diagnose
identify

büyük

massive
huge
vast
immense
giant
enormous
gigantic
tremendous

Yetersizlik, yetersiz

Deficiency(n)
inadequacy
insufficiency
absence of
lack of
deficit
inadequate(adj)
insufficient

Sebep olmak

trigger(v)
cause
lead to
bring about
give rise to
result in
produce
generate

Belirti, işaret

symptom
sign
signal
evidence
indication
indicator
mark
syndrome
warning

Süren, kalıcı

chronic incessant never-ending constant continuous fixed incurable lifelong persistent

Kalırtımsal, doğuştan

hereditary
inherited
genetic
congenital
inborn
maternal
paternal
innate
inherent

hastalık

illness disease affliction ailment ill health infirmity malady sickness infection disorder

Tedavi edilemez ölümcül

incurable
malignant
cureless
deadly
fatal
inoperable
irrecoverable
irremediable
irreparable
terminal

Yetersiz beslenme

Kötü beslenme

malnutrition

malnourishment

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

süreç

process procedure

altyapı

substructure infrastructure

kanıtlamak

prove (v) establish provide evidence

yoğunlaşmak

condense (v) concentrate (v) condensation(n)

Kabuk, yer kabuğu

crust cover shell

gömülü

embedded implanted inserted

başarı

success (n) achievement accomplishment feat

sürdürmek

maintain sustain persist in

yankılanmak

echo cry out

erimek

melt dissolve smelt thaw

Belirli, özel

particular certain specific

madde

matter substance stuff compound

Bağlı olmak

rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon need require

Çatlak, kırık

fracture crack fragment rupture

sağlamak

supply provide give offer

güvenirlik

credibility dependability reliability trustworthiness

güvenilir

credible dependable reliable trustworthy

Dış

exterior external iç interior internal

yeterli

adequate (adj) sufficient enough satisfactory

geciktirmek

retard hold sb/sth up delay set back

suçlu

Culprit Reasonable for guilty

gözlemek

observe watch screen monitor view

Zehirli, ölümcül

toxic (adj) poisonous deadly lethal

Çaba, girişim

endeavour (n) attempt effort try

Baş etmek Ele almak

approach tackle deal with handle

Rastgele

random haphazard arbitrary accidental

alışmak

acclimate get used to adapt adjust

dönüş

rotation revolving turning circling

sağlamak

ensure (v) make sure make certain guarantee

koruma

preservation conservation protection saving

kuvvetli

forceful strong powerful mighty

gerçek

fact truth reality actuality

gerçek

factual real true actual

sınıflandırma

classification categorization sorting order

Ara, boşluk

gap period space

vazgeçmek

abandon quit give up abort

tehlikeli

risky unsafe treacherous

farklılaşmak

differentiate distinguish vary set apart

geçerli

valid legitimate solid applicable

Var olmak

exist to be found occur existence (n) presence (n)

Açlıktan ölmek, açlık

starve (v) starvation (n) hunger(n) famine (n)

Güç, kuvvet

force strength power might strengthen (v)

Rakım ,yükseklik

altitude elevation height latitude (n)

sıklık

frequency regularity occurrence frequent regular

genişletmek

expand enlarge extend widen

buharlaşmak

vapour evaporate vaporise steam vapour

çarpmak

impact crash collide with bump into collision

Araç, gereç

machinery gear kit equipment tools

Yol, yöntem

means
way
method
technique
by means of

bitirmek

deplete
use up
finish
exhaust
get through

Harcamak, tüketmek

Consume(v)
expend
consumption(n)
expenditure
expense

Artış, yükseliş

increase (n)
rise
growth
escalation
expansion

Akmak, akış

Flow(v)
circulate
circulation(n)
flow
run

Yok etme

destruction eradication termination elimination devastation

izlemek

track trace follow pursue pursuit(n)

Kademeli, yavaşca

gradually slowly steadily step by step little by little

Sonsuz, sınırsız

endless boundless infinite unlimited eternal

-den oluşmak

consist of comprise be composed of make up st constitute

Katı, sert

solid firm rigid hard concrete

belirlemek

determine identify specify decide settle

Fark etmek

realize notice discover recognize realization(n)

Devam etmek

continue keep ving go on proceed carry on ving

uyarmak

alert awaken warn caution notify

Yoğunluk, yoğun

Intensity(n)
density
intensiveness
intense(adj)
intensive
dense

engellemek

obstruct hinder hamper block handicap hold back

Anlayış, kavrama

insight
understanding
conception
comprehension
grasp
discernment

Araç, cihaz

device
instrument
gizmo
utensil
gadget
mechanism

korumak

protect (v)
conserve
preserve
secure
defend
guard

desteklemek

fund sponsor finance subsidize back up support

etkilemek

Influence(v)
impact
affect
influence(n)
effect
impact

Zararlı, tehlikeli

hazardous harmful detrimental perilous

Araç, cihaz

device instrument gizmo utensil gadget mechanism

Merak, meraklı

Inquisitiveness(n)
curiosity
interest
inquisitive(adj)
curious
interested

başlatmak

ignite trigger launch initiate introduce bring in

Ikna edici

convincing persuasive compelling satisfying cogent creditable

Tutarlı, sabit

consistent
steady
stable
tutarsiz
unsteady
unstable
inconsistent

belirsiz

unclear confusing uncertain implicit opaque unresolved

Kesmek, bırakmak

cease(v)
give up
stop
abandon
quit
discontinue

zor

difficult
hard
challenging
demanding
taxing
tough

dönmek

rotate turn around circle go around orbit spin revolve

kullanmak

benefit from make use of utilize exploit employ take advantage of

Zayıflık, noksanlık

disadvantage (n) drawback shortcoming weakness handicap set-back

Anlayış, kavrama

insight
understanding
conception
comprehension
grasp
discernment

Yaklaşım, tavır

approach way style manner attitude

benimsemek

Adopt(v)
embrace
accept
adoption(n)
embracing
acceptance

sıkılaştırmak

tighten stretch gevşetmek relax loose release free

mantıklı

reasonable logical rational practical acceptable plausible

Ilişki, bağ

relation connection relationship correlation link association

kapsamlı

comprehensive
extensive
far-reaching
large-scale
wide-ranging
sophisticated
complicated

Beslemek, besin

nourish (v)
nurture (v)
nutrient (n)
nourishment (n)
nutrition (n)
nutrious (adj)
nourishing (adj)

içermek

contain (v)
include
cover
involve
take in
encompass
embrace

sınıflandırmak

classify (v) sth into: categorize under group sort arrange systematically

engel

obstruction barrier barricade hurdle obstacle hindrance impediment

Belirsizlik, belirsiz

Vagueness(n) ambiguity uncertainty vague(adj) ambiguous unclear implicit

Çatışma, anlaşmazlık

paradox disagreement conflict contradiction discrepancy opposition inconsistency

özellik

feature
characteristic
quality
property
attribute
trait
specification

yaşamak

experience
live
face
confront
to be exposed to
to be subject to
undergo

Üretmek, yapmak

produce (v)
make
do
generate
create
build
form

Icat etmek, üretmek

invent
devise
create
formulate
design
engineer
fabricate

anlamak

Comprehend(v) understand take in grasp perceive

tuhaf

strange odd weird bizarre peculiar uncanny abnormal

Sonsuz, sınırsız

endless boundless infinite unlimited eternal vast immense

dönüştürmek

transform (v)
convert
change
turn into
alter
shift
adapt

Açık, belirli

clear
explicit
express
lucid
apparent
obvious
evident
transparent

arttırmak

boost (v) enhance improve raise increase augment intensify

Değelendirmek, değerlendirme

Evaluation(n)
assessment
appraisal
evaluate(v)
assess
appraise
judgement

Ilgili, bağlantılı

related to
associated with
connected with
linked
unified
interrelated
interconnected

Ayrı, farklı

separate distinct distinctive different various single individual

Oran, oransal

Rate(n)
ration
proportion
scale
proportional(adj)
relative
comparative

solumak

inhale
exhale
breath
respire
inhalation(n)
exhalation
respiration
breathing

büyük

massive
huge
vast
immense
giant
enormous
gigantic
tremendous

değiştirmek

change (v)
alter
shift
adapt
tailor
and vary
adjust
modify

Yok etmek

destroy
eradicate
wipe out
terminate
eliminate
devastate
abolish
annihilate

Sebep olmak,

trigger(v)
cause
lead to
bring about
give rise to
result in
pave the way for

Nafile, boşuna

futile useless pointless ineffective fruitless inefficient vain in vain