

YÖKDİL FEN

RESEARCH

Alan field realm discipline area	Kaydetmek record (v) register	Verimlilik/ Üretkenlik productivity fertility fruitfulness	Kaynak source resource supply	Çaba/Girişim attempt effort try endeavour
Varlık/ Bulunma existence presence reality	Yayınlamak issue (v) release publish	Korkmak/ Korku/Endişe fear concern worry apprehension	Başarı success (n) achievement accomplishment feat	Tedavi etmek treat cure heal
Başarısız olmak fail (v) collapse break down	Dayanmak date back go back stretch trace	Bilimadamı/ Uzman scientist (n) scholar explorer reseracher	Çözülmemiş unresolved (adj) not solved not settled	Çok küçük tiny microscopic minute very small
Zarar vermek harm damage hurt impair	Yeterli adequate(adj) sufficient enough satisfactory	Sebeup/Neden motive reason cause grounds	Kaynaklanmak to be caused by result from stem from originate from derive from arise from	Tehlikeli dangerous risky unsafe treacherous perilous hazardous
Tartışmak debate (v) discuss argue debate (n) discussion	Müzakere etmek/ Görüşmek negotiate (v) talk hold talks bargain	Bahsetmek/ Bir şeye bağlamak attribute to (v) refer to ascribe to	Oluşturmak account for (v) constitute comprise make up form the total of sth	Ortak collective common public communal

Ayrılmak/ Farklılaşmak
differentiate distinguish vary set apart

İhtiyaç duymak/ Bağlı olmak
need require rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon

Miras/Kalıtım
inheritance heritage (n) legacy (n) heirship (n)

Yenilik yapmak
innovate (v) introduce changes /new ideas bring in

Yenilik
novelty (n) innovation discovery something new

Ortaya çıkarmak
unearth (v) dig up excavate uncover discover

Yaygınlık/Sıklık
prevalence commonness frequency regularity universality

Tahsis etmek, aktarmak
allocate allot distribute

Tanımlamak/ Belirlemek
identify (v) determine specify establish recognize

Kapsamlı/ Detaylı/Karmaşık
extensive (adj) wide-spread sophisticated complicated inclusive

Kademeli/Yavaşça
steadily gradually slowly step by step little by little

Yıkma/Yok etme
destruction eradication termination elimination devastation

Sonuç/Etki
consequence outcome result output effect

İzlemek/Takip etmek
track trace follow pursue pursuit(n)

Sonuç/Bulgu
result (n) finding outcome effect discovery

Kanıt/ Kanıtlamak
evidence (n) proof evident(adj) prove (v) establish provide evidence

Göstermek/ İşaret etmek
indicate (v) show demonstrate illustrate display

Onaylamak/ Doğrulamak
confirm (v) approve verify ratify validate

Onaylama/ Doğrulama
confirmation (n) approval verification ratification validation

Oluşturmak/ -Den oluşmak
consist of comprise be composed of make up sth constitute

Tehdit etmek/ Tehlikeye sokmak threaten (v) endanger risk jeopardise put into risk	Kabul/Onay acceptance (n) approval agreement admission consent	Çağdaş/Modern contemporary modern current present up to date	Dikkat çekici/ Çarpıcı remarking striking outstanding notable noteworthy	Uygulamak/ Yasalaştırmak put into effect practise put into regulation enact endorse
Zayıf/Hassas/ Kırılgan fragile vulnerable weak delicate susceptible	Tanımlamak/ Belirlemek identify (v) determine specify establish recognize	Kazmak/Çıkarmak unearth (v) dig up excavate uncover discover	Kanıtlamak/ Göstermek prove (v) establish show demonstrate indicate	Hesaplamak calculate estimate compute figure evaluate
Katı/Sert solid firm rigid hard concrete	Konu/Sorun/ Mesela matter (n) issue subject topic concern	Şüpheli/ Treddütlü sceptic cynic of/about sth (adj) doubtful (adj) hesitating	Sürdürmek/ Devam etmek maintain (v) sustain extend prolong keep sth going	Çekmek/Küçülmek contract (v) shrink narrow shorten get make smaller
Birlik/Dernek/ Kuruluş fellowship (n) association society brotherhood companionship	Geliştirmek/ İlerletmek improve(v) enhance advance develop boost mature	Araştırmak research on sth search seek - sought scrutinize (v) investigate or scrutiny (n)	Olmak/ Meydana getirmek take place happen come about emerge arise appear	Sağlamak/ Vermek provide with provision supply with (v,n) deliver (v) give(v) grant(v)

Genişletmek/ Büyütmek	Kötüleştirmek/ Kötüleştirmek	Vazgeçmek/ Bırakmak	Zafer/Başarı	İlerleme/ Gelişme
expand enlarge extend widen expansion(n)	exacerbate worsen aggravate degenerate deteriorate get worse	give up abandon quit stop halt discontinue	triumph (n) victory success achievement accomplishment conquest feat	improvement progress development advance progression advancement
Etkilemek	Salmak	Katkı sağlamak	Karşı çıkmak/ Tartışmak	Çatışmak/ Tartışmak
influence affect impact on have an effect on have an impact on act or work upon	emit release give out emission release	contribute to(v), provide make a contribution help sth to advance	oppose (v) disagree dispute argue quarrel fall out	conflict (v) (with) contrast contradict clash be opposite fight
Sınıflandırmak	Güvenmek/ Bağlı olmak	Kabul etmek/ Razı olmak	Başarısızlık/ Hayal kırıklığı	Sonuç çıkarmak/ Sonuç/Çıkarım
classify (v) into: categorize under group sort arrange systematically	rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon count on trust	accept (v) agree approve consent receive acknowledge come to the terms with sth(v)	failure (n) collapse breakdown frustration disappointment lack of success	conclude from (v) deduce from infer from conclusion (n) deduction inference
Süren/Devam eden/Kesintisiz	Ekmek	Birilmek/Artmak	İkna edici/ İnandırıcı	Büyük/Çok
persistent continuous recurrent on-going non-stop – uninterrupted	plant grow cultivate farm cultivation planting	build up increase rise grow boost intensify	convincing persuasive compelling satisfying cogent credible	substantial considerable tremendous great big large

Mantıklı	İcat etmek/ Geliştirmek	Derin	Simgelemek/ Anlamına gelmek	Faydalanmak/ Kullanmak
logical acceptable rational reasonable plausible sensible	invent (v) devise develop design create discover	profound (adj) serious deep fathomless of great depth not superficial	stand for (v) signify mean represent symbol, symbolize	make use of (v) utilize employ exploit benefit from (v) help to be helped

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

süreç process procedure	altyapı substructure infrastructure	kanıtlamak prove (v) establish provide evidence	yoğunlaşmak condense (v) concentrate (v) condensation(n)	Kabuk, yer kabuğu crust cover shell
gömülü embedded implanted inserted	başarı success (n) achievement accomplishment feat	sürdürmek maintain sustain persist in	yankılanmak echo cry out	erimek melt dissolve smelt thaw
Belirli, özel particular certain specific	madde matter substance stuff compound	Bağlı olmak rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon need require	Çatlak, kırık fracture crack fragment rupture	sağlamak supply provide give offer
güvenirlilik credibility dependability reliability trustworthiness	güvenilir credible dependable reliable trustworthy	Dış exterior external İç interior internal	yeterli adequate (adj) sufficient enough satisfactory	geciktirmek retard hold sb/sth up delay set back
suçlu Culprit Reasonable for guilty	gözlemek observe watch screen monitor view	Zehirli, ölümcül toxic (adj) poisonous deadly lethal	Çaba, girişim endeavour (n) attempt effort try	Baş etmek Ele almak approach tackle deal with handle

Rastgele	alışmak	dönüş	sağlamak	koruma
random haphazard arbitrary accidental	acclimate get used to adapt adjust	rotation revolving turning circling	ensure (v) make sure make certain guarantee	preservation conservation protection saving

kuvvetli	gerçek	gerçek	sınıflandırma	Ara, boşluk
forceful strong powerful mighty	fact truth reality actuality	factual real true actual	classification categorization sorting order	interval gap period space

vazgeçmek	tehlikeli	farklılaşmak	geçerli	Var olmak
abandon quit give up abort	dangerous risky unsafe treacherous	differentiate distinguish vary set apart	valid legitimate solid applicable	exist to be found occur existence (n) presence (n)

Açlıktan ölmek, açlık	Güç, kuvvet	Rakım ,yükseklik	sıklık	genişletmek
starve (v) starvation (n) hunger(n) famine (n)	force strength power might strengthen (v)	altitude elevation height latitude (n)	frequency regularity occurrence frequent regular	expand enlarge extend widen

buharlaşmak	çarpmak	Araç, gereç	Yol, yöntem	bitirmek
vapour evaporate vaporise steam vapour	impact crash collide with bump into collision	machinery gear kit equipment tools	means way method technique by means of	deplete use up finish exhaust get through

Harcamak, tüketmek	Artış, yükseliş	Akmak, akış	Yok etme	izlemek
Consume(v) expend consumption(n) expenditure expense	increase (n) rise growth escalation expansion	Flow(v) circulate circulation(n) flow run	destruction eradication termination elimination devastation	track trace follow pursue pursuit(n)

Kademeli, yavaşça	Sonsuz, sınırsız	-den oluşmak	Katı, sert	belirlemek
gradually slowly steadily step by step little by little	endless boundless infinite unlimited eternal	consist of comprise be composed of make up st constitute	solid firm rigid hard concrete	determine identify specify decide settle

Fark etmek	Devam etmek	uyarmak	Yoğunluk, yoğun	engellemek
realize notice discover recognize realization(n)	continue keep v-ing go on proceed carry on v-ing	alert awaken warn caution notify	Intensity(n) density intensiveness intense(adj) intensive dense	obstruct hinder hamper block handicap hold back

Anlayış, kavrama	Araç, cihaz	korumak	desteklemek	etkilemek
insight understanding conception comprehension grasp discernment	device instrument gizmo utensil gadget mechanism	protect (v) conserve preserve secure defend guard	fund sponsor finance subsidize back up support	Influence(v) impact affect influence(n) effect impact

Zararlı, tehlikeli	Araç, cihaz	Merak, meraklı	başlatmak	İkna edici
hazardous harmful detrimental perilous	device instrument gizmo utensil gadget mechanism	Inquisitiveness(n) curiosity interest inquisitive(adj) curious interested	ignite trigger launch initiate introduce bring in	convincing persuasive compelling satisfying cogent credible

<p>Tutarlı, sabit</p> <p>consistent steady stable tutarsız unsteady unstable inconsistent</p>	<p>belirsiz</p> <p>unclear confusing uncertain implicit opaque unresolved</p>	<p>Kesmek, bırakmak</p> <p>cease(v) give up stop abandon quit discontinue</p>	<p>zor</p> <p>difficult hard challenging demanding taxing tough</p>	<p>dönmek</p> <p>rotate turn around circle go around orbit spin revolve</p>
<p>kullanmak</p> <p>benefit from make use of utilize exploit employ take advantage of</p>	<p>Zayıflık, noksanlık</p> <p>disadvantage (n) drawback shortcoming weakness handicap set-back</p>	<p>Anlayış, kavrama</p> <p>insight understanding conception comprehension grasp discernment</p>	<p>Yaklaşım, tavır</p> <p>approach way style manner attitude</p>	<p>benimsemek</p> <p>Adopt(v) embrace accept adoption(n) embracing acceptance</p>
<p>sıkılaştırmak</p> <p>tighten stretch gevşetmek relax loose release free</p>	<p>mantıklı</p> <p>reasonable logical rational practical acceptable plausible</p>	<p>İlişki, bağ</p> <p>relation connection relationship correlation link association</p>	<p>kapsamlı</p> <p>comprehensive extensive far-reaching large-scale wide-ranging sophisticated complicated</p>	<p>Beslemek, besin</p> <p>nourish (v) nurture (v) nutrient (n) nourishment (n) nutrition (n) nutritious (adj) nourishing (adj)</p>
<p>içermek</p> <p>contain (v) include cover involve take in encompass embrace</p>	<p>sınıflandırmak</p> <p>classify (v) sth into: categorize under group sort arrange systematically</p>	<p>engel</p> <p>obstruction barrier barricade hurdle obstacle hindrance impediment</p>	<p>Belirsizlik, belirsiz</p> <p>Vagueness(n) ambiguity uncertainty vague(adj) ambiguous unclear implicit</p>	<p>Çatışma, anlaşmazlık</p> <p>paradox disagreement conflict contradiction discrepancy opposition inconsistency</p>

özelliik	yaşamak	Üretmek, yapmak	İcat etmek, üretmek	anlamak
feature characteristic quality property attribute trait specification	experience live face confront to be exposed to to be subject to undergo	produce (v) make do generate create build form	invent devise create formulate design engineer fabricate	Comprehend(v) understand take in grasp perceive
tuhaf	Sonsuz, sınırsız	dönüştürmek	Açık, belirli	arttırmak
strange odd weird bizarre peculiar uncanny abnormal	endless boundless infinite unlimited eternal vast immense	transform (v) convert change turn into alter shift adapt	clear explicit express lucid apparent obvious evident transparent	boost (v) enhance improve raise increase augment intensify
Değerlendirmek, değerlendirme	İlgili, bağlantılı	Ayrı, farklı	Oran, oransal	solumak
Evaluation(n) assessment appraisal evaluate(v) assess appraise judgement	related to associated with connected with linked unified interrelated interconnected	separate distinct distinctive different various single individual	Rate(n) ration proportion scale proportional(adj) relative comparative	inhale exhale breath respire inhalation(n) exhalation respiration breathing
büyük	değiştirmek	Yok etmek	Sebepl olmak,	Nafile, boşuna
massive huge vast immense giant enormous gigantic tremendous	change (v) alter shift adapt tailor and vary adjust modify	destroy eradicate wipe out terminate eliminate devastate abolish annihilate	trigger(v) cause lead to bring about give rise to result in pave the way for	futile useless pointless ineffective fruitless inefficient vain in vain

NATURE AND ENVIRONMENT

Emmek soak up absorb suck take in	Beslemek nourish (v) nurture feed	Çekim kuvveti gravity magnitude	Salmak emit release give out discharge	Salınım emission release discharge secretion
Yaşanılabilir habitable liveable hospitable inhabitable	Yaşamaya elverişsiz uninhabitable inhospitable hostile barren	Yağış precipitation rainfall	Kırsal rural rustic country pastoral	Kentsel urban city metropolitan
Üreme/Çoğalma breeding reproduction proliferation procreation generation	Yavru offspring children babies progeny progenies	Klonlamak/ Kopyalamak clone duplicate copy reproduce	Akmak flow run stream pour	Akıntı current flow circulation stream drift
Nehir river stream canal	Patlamak erupt explode blast blow up go off	Evrim/Dönüşüm evolution transformation mutation alteration conversion change	Kaynak source resource supply reserves stocks	Donmak freeze cool chill
Gözlem observation monitoring surveillance screening	Gözlemlemek monitor (v) view observe screen	Yörünge orbit course path track	Miktar quantity amount supply volume	Felaket catastrophe disaster calamity tragedy

Kirletmek pollute contaminate dirty infest	Kirlilik pollution contamination spoiling	Kesmek chop down cut cut down	Savaşmak combat fight struggle against battle	Dünya dışı extra-terrestrial celestial outer space heavenly
Kabuk/ Yerkabuğu crust Shell covering coating	Çeşitlilik diversity variety unlikeness difference assortment	Hayatta kalmak survive live endure keep living	Yok olma extinction disappearance dying out death loss	Volkanik patlama volcanic outburst eruption explosion outburst
Ormansızlaştırma deforestation clear-cutting desertification erosion	Sel flood torrent deluge tsunami	Erimek melt dissolve thaw defrost	Kaynaklanmak to be caused by result from stem from originate from derive from arise from	Tehlikeli dangerous risky unsafe treacherous perilous
Nemli humid damp moist wet	Nem humidity damp moisture mugginess wetness	Işın/ Güneş ışını ray beam sunbeam	Tepe/Bozkır hill moor highlands foothill	Toplum/ Topluluk society community population the public
Doğa/ Vahşi yaşam wildlife nature the wild natural world	Canlı alive living live animate	Zarar vermek harm damage hurt impair weaken spoil	Doğa wildlife nature vegetation bitki örtüsü flora (bitki) fauna(hayvan)	Tehdit/ Tehlike threat menace danger risk hazard peril

Tabaka/ Katman plate layer cover stratum strata	Çarpışmak collide with crash impact strike hit	Göç etmek migrate immigrate emigrate leave move out	Tehdit etmek/ Tehlikeye sokmak threaten endanger risk jeopardise put into risk imperil	Besin nutrition food refreshment nourishment sustenance
Zirve peak summit pinnacle high point zenith top acme	Manzara landscape view scenery panorama scene	Çekinik recessive dormant inactive latent regressive	Kış uykusuna yatmak hibernate lie dormant sleep hibernation dormancy	Yok etme destruction eradication termination elimination devastation obliteration annihilation
Etkilenmek/ Etki influence impact affect influence effect	Kuraklık drought dryness aridity dearth scarcity	Meydana gelmek occur (v) happen take place arise come about	Kurak/Verimsiz arid dry waterless infertile unproductive barren	Azaltmak reduce decrease cut down lessen mitigate minimize
Örnek/Numune specimen example sample exemplification sampling species	Korumak/ Muhafaza Etmek protect (v) conserve preserve secure defend guard safeguard	Oluşturmak/ -den oluşmak consist of comprise be composed of make up sth constitute include encompass	Yükseklik altitude elevation height elevate (v) latitude (n)	Aritmak/ Temizlemek purify filter refine cleanse decontaminate

Buharlaşmak/ Buhar	Yoğunluk/ Sıklık	Bağımlı olmak/ Bağlı olmak	Maruz kalmak	Verimli/ Üretken
vapour evaporate vaporise steam evaporation	intensity density frequency occurrence	depend on rely on count on be dependent on be reliant on/upon	to be exposed to to be subjected to undergo experience go through	fertile fruitful productive prolific rich lush
Yaşam alanı	Toprak	Ekme	Hakim	Çeşitli/Farklı
habitat territory home environment eco system dwelling	soil earth mud ground clay landslide	plant grow sow cultivate farm cultivation(n) planting	dominant powerful strong controlling commanding influential	diverse various varied assorted miscellaneous heterogeneous
Doğurmak/ Üremek	Tehlike altında	Birikmek/Artmak	Deprem/Sarsıntı	Engellemek
breed produce reproduce bear give birth proliferate	endangered at risk to be threatened in danger vulnerable to in jeopardy	build up increase rise grow boost intensify	earthquake quake trembling tremor jolt vibration	obstruct hinder hamper block handicap hold back
Sınıflandırmak	Korumak	Tür/Çeşit	Özellik	Değişmek/ Evrim geçirmek
divide into classify into categorize under group sort	protect defend guard preserve conserve secure shelter	species class variety breed group sort type	feature characteristic quality property attribute trait specification	evolve transform convert change mutate turn to/into develop from

Sebepl olmak lead to cause bring about trigger engender give rise to result in	Değiřtirmek/ Değiřmek change (v) alter shift adapt adjust modify transform convert	Yok olmak disappear (v) become extinct vanish (v) fade away go extinct die out disappearance(n) extinction	Çiftleřmek/ Üremek mate pair couple copulate breed propagate mating(n) copulation	Yerli/Yařayan native (n) local national inhabitant (n) resident (n) dweller (n) citizen occupant
Yok etmek destroy eradicate wipe out terminate eliminate devastate abolish annihilate	Zayıf/ Savunmasız vulnerable to susceptible to fragile weak open to sth helpless defenceless prone to	İçermek contain (v) include cover involve take in encompass embrace incorporate	Yařayanlar inhabitant (n) resident (n) dweller (n) citizen occupant native (n) local national	Engel obstruction barrier barricade hurdle obstacle hindrance impediment
Kapsamlı/ Detay comprehensive extensive far-reaching large-scale wide-ranging sophisticated complicated	Üretmek/ Yapmak produce (v) make do generate create build form	Bölge/Alan region area part zone neighbourhood district territory terrain	Oluřmak/ Ortaya çıkmak form develop originate emerge come into existence come into being appear arise	Tehlike altında endangered to be threatened open to sth at risk in danger vulnerable to helpless in jeopardy defenceless

HEALTH AND MEDICINE

engellemek prevent stop hinder inhibit obstruct	etki effect influence impact	Bağlık olmak rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon count on	değiştirmek replace alter change	Yaygın, salgın endemic epidemic pandemic
titreme tremor shaking shiver tremble	sertlik rigidity inflexibility hardness stiffness	kusurlu defective faulty flawed unhealthy	görüŖ vision eyesight sight view	sonuç outcome result consequence output
belirsiz vague ambiguous unclear implicit	Yoğun, sert severe intense powerful violent	Tanı koymak diagnose identify determine pinpoint	aŖırı excessive too much exaggerated extreme	artma increase (n) rise growth escalation expansion
yaralanma injury wound damage harm	İlaç yazmak prescribe recommend order set down	farkındalık awareness consciousness realization mindfulness	beklemedik unprecedented unforeseen unexpected unanticipated	sağlamak supply with provide with give offer
bulaŖıcı infectious contagious catching transmissible communicable	kötüleŖmek worsen aggravate degenerate deteriorate get worse	Meydana gelmek occur (v) happen take place arise come about	iyileŖtirici therapeutic healing beneficial curative remedial	farklılaŖmak vary differ differentiate distinguish set apart

bulaştırmak infect pass on ..to transmit ... infection transmission	nakletmek transplant transfer transport move replace	aşmak outnumber outpace surpass exceed outrun	bağımlılık addiction dependence habit attachment obsession	Üstesinden gelmek overcome surmount get over beat defeat
Yol, yöntem means way method technique by means of	bitirmek deplete use up finish exhaust get through	aşama stage phase level period step	ilgili associated with linked with related to connected to bound to	azaltmak reduce decrease cut down lessen mitigate minimize
Kaygı, endişe worry tension apprehension distress nervousness fear	Zararlı, tehlikeli hazardous harmful detrimental perilous dangerous	Muayene examination investigation study prospection scrutiny survey	bağışık immune resistant insusceptible unsusceptible – not susceptible to immunity	yetersizlik inability incapacity disability inefficiency inadequacy insufficiency
Kusur, noksanlık disadvantage (n) drawback shortcoming weakness handicap set-back	zararsız harmless benign	Yan etki side effect adverse or unwanted secondary effect reaction secondary response	iyileştirmek treat cure heal medicate rehabilitate relieve ameliorate	yaşamak experience live face confront to be exposed to be subject to undergo

incelemek examine investigate go through check up scrutinize survey vet	Besin gıda beslenme nutrition(n) food refreshment nourishment sustenance	özellik feature characteristic quality property attribute trait specification	Tedavi ,çare cure healing medication medicine recovery remedy treatment therapy	Anlama, algı perception understanding apprehension conception discernment grasp impression insight
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Tanı koymak, tanı Detection(n) discovery find finding detect(v) notice diagnose identify	büyük massive huge vast immense giant enormous gigantic tremendous	Yetersizlik, yetersiz Deficiency(n) inadequacy insufficiency absence of lack of deficit inadequate(adj) insufficient	Sebepl olmak trigger(v) cause lead to bring about give rise to result in produce generate	Belirti, işaret symptom sign signal evidence indication indicator mark syndrome warning
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Süren, kalıcı chronic incessant never-ending constant continuous fixed incurable lifelong persistent	Kalırtımsal, doğuştan hereditary inherited genetic congenital inborn maternal paternal innate inherent	hastalık illness disease affliction ailment ill health infirmity malady sickness infection disorder	Tedavi edilemez ölümcül incurable malignant cureless deadly fatal inoperable irrecoverable irremediable irreparable terminal
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Yetersiz beslenme Kötü beslenme malnutrition malnourishment
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