

RESEARCH

Alan field realm discipline area	Kaydetmek record (v) register	Verimlilik/ Üretkenlik productivity fertility fruitfulness	Kaynak source resource supply	Çaba/Girişim attempt effort try endeavour
Varlık/ Bulunma existence presence reality	Yayınlamak issue (v) release publish	Korkmak/ Korku/Endişe fear concern worry apprehension	Başarı success (n) achievement accomplishment feat	Tedavi etmek treat cure heal
Başarısız olmak fail (v) collapse break down	Dayanmak date back go back stretch trace	Bilimadamı/ Uzman scientist (n) scholar explorer reseracher	Çözülmemiş unresolved (adj) not solved not settled	Çok küçük tiny microscopic minute very small
Zarar vermek harm damage hurt impair	Yeterli adequate(adj) sufficient enough satisfactory	Sebebe/Neden motive reason cause grounds	Kaynaklanmak to be caused by result from stem from originate from derive from arise from	Tehlikeli dangerous risky unsafe treacherous perilous hazardous
Tartışmak debate (v) discuss argue debate (n) discussion	Müzakere etmek/ Görüşmek negotiate (v) talk hold talks bargain	Bahsetmek/ Bir şeye bağlamak attribute to (v) refer to ascribe to	Oluşturmak account for (v) constitute comprise make up form the total of sth	Ortak collective common public communal

Ayrılmak/ Farklılaşmak	İhtiyaç duymak/ Bağlı olmak	Miras/Kalıtım	Yenilik yapmak	Yenilik
differentiate distinguish vary set apart	need require rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon	inheritance heritage (n) legacy (n) heirship (n)	innovate (v) introduce changes /new ideas bring in	novelty (n) innovation discovery something new

Ortaya çıkarmak	Yaygınlık/Sıklık	Tahsis etmek, aktarmak	Tanımlamak/ Belirlemek	Kapsamlı/ Detaylı/Karmaşık
unearth (v) dig up excavate uncover discover	prevalence commonness frequency regularity universality	allocate allot distribute	identify (v) determine specify establish recognize	extensive (adj) wide-spread sophisticated complicated inclusive

Kademeli/Yavaşça	Yıkma/Yok etme	Sonuç/Etki	İzlemek/Takip etmek	Sonuç/Bulgu
steadily gradually slowly step by step little by little	destruction eradication termination elimination devastation	consequence outcome result output effect	track trace follow pursue pursuit(n)	result (n) finding outcome effect discovery

Kanıt/ Kanıtlamak	Göstermek/ İşaret etmek	Onaylamak/ Doğrulamak	Onaylama/ Doğrulama	Oluşturmak/ -Den oluşmak
evidence (n) proof evident(adj) prove (v) establish provide evidence	indicate (v) show demonstrate illustrate display	confirm (v) approve verify ratify validate	confirmation (n) approval verification ratification validation	consist of comprise be composed of make up sth constitute

Tehdit etmek/ Tehlikeye sokmak threaten (v) endanger risk jeopardise put into risk	Kabul/Onay acceptance (n) approval agreement admission consent	Çağdaş/Modern contemporary modern current present up to date	Dikkat çekici/ Çarpıcı remarking striking outstanding notable noteworthy	Uygulamak/ Yasalaştırmak put into effect practise put into regulation enact endorse
Zayıf/Hassas/ Kırılgan fragile vulnerable weak delicate susceptible	Tanımlamak/ Belirlemek identify (v) determine specify establish recognize	Kazmak/Çıkarmak unearth (v) dig up excavate uncover discover	Kanıtlamak/ Göstermek prove (v) establish show demonstrate indicate	Hesaplamak calculate estimate compute figure evaluate
Katı/Sert solid firm rigid hard concrete	Konu/Sorun/ Mesela matter (n) issue subject topic concern	Şüpheli/ Treddütlü sceptic cynic of/about sth (adj) doubtful (adj) hesitating	Sürdürmek/ Devam etmek maintain (v) sustain extend prolong keep sth going	Çekmek/Küçülmek contract (v) shrink narrow shorten get make smaller
Birlik/Dernek/ Kuruluş fellowship (n) association society brotherhood companionship	Geliştirmek/ İlerletmek improve(v) enhance advance develop boost mature	Araştırmak research on sth search seek - sought scrutinize (v) investigate or scrutiny (n)	Olmak/ Meydana getirmek take place happen come about emerge arise appear	Sağlamak/ Vermek provide with provision supply with (v,n) deliver (v) give(v) grant(v)

Genişletmek/ Büyütmek	Kötüleştirmek/ Kötüleştirmek	Vazgeçmek/ Bırakmak	Zafer/Başarı	İlerleme/ Gelişme
expand enlarge extend widen expansion(n)	exacerbate worsen aggravate degenerate deteriorate get worse	give up abandon quit stop halt discontinue	triumph (n) victory success achievement accomplishment conquest feat	improvement progress development advance progression advancement
Etkilemek	Salmak	Katkı sağlamak	Karşı çıkmak/ Tartışmak	Çatışmak/ Tartışmak
influence affect impact on have an effect on have an impact on act or work upon	emit release give out emission release	contribute to(v), provide make a contribution help sth to advance	oppose (v) disagree dispute argue quarrel fall out	conflict (v) (with) contrast contradict clash be opposite fight
Sınıflandırmak	Güvenmek/ Bağlı olmak	Kabul etmek/ Razı olmak	Başarısızlık/ Hayal kırıklığı	Sonuç çıkarmak/ Sonuç/Çıkarım
classify (v) into: categorize under group sort arrange systematically	rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon count on trust	accept (v) agree approve consent receive acknowledge come to the terms with sth(v)	failure (n) collapse breakdown frustration disappointment lack of success	conclude from (v) deduce from infer from conclusion (n) deduction inference
Süren/Devam eden/Kesintisiz	Ekmek	Birilmek/Artmak	İkna edici/ İnandırıcı	Büyük/Çok
persistent continuous recurrent on-going non-stop – uninterrupted	plant grow cultivate farm cultivation planting	build up increase rise grow boost intensify	convincing persuasive compelling satisfying cogent credible	substantial considerable tremendous great big large

Mantıklı	İcat etmek/ Geliştirmek	Derin	Simgelemek/ Anlamına gelmek	Faydalanmak/ Kullanmak
logical acceptable rational reasonable plausible sensible	invent (v) devise develop design create discover	profound (adj) serious deep fathomless of great depth not superficial	stand for (v) signify mean represent symbol, symbolize	make use of (v) utilize employ exploit benefit from (v) help to be helped

HEALTH AND MEDICINE

engellemek prevent stop hinder inhibit obstruct	etki effect influence impact	Bağlık olmak rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon count on	değiştirmek replace alter change	Yaygın, salgın endemic epidemic pandemic
titreme tremor shaking shiver tremble	sertlik rigidity inflexibility hardness stiffness	kusurlu defective faulty flawed unhealthy	görüŖ vision eyesight sight view	sonuç outcome result consequence output
belirsiz vague ambiguous unclear implicit	Yoğun, sert severe intense powerful violent	Tanı koymak diagnose identify determine pinpoint	aŖırı excessive too much exaggerated extreme	artma increase (n) rise growth escalation expansion
yaralanma injury wound damage harm	ilaç yazmak prescribe recommend order set down	farkındalık awareness consciousness realization mindfulness	beklemedik unprecedented unforeseen unexpected unanticipated	sağlamak supply with provide with give offer
bulaşıcı infectious contagious catching transmissible communicable	kötüleŖmek worsen aggravate degenerate deteriorate get worse	Meydana gelmek occur (v) happen take place arise come about	iyileŖtirici therapeutic healing beneficial curative remedial	farklılaşmak vary differ differentiate distinguish set apart

bulaştırmak infect pass on ..to transmit ... infection transmission	nakletmek transplant transfer transport move replace	aşmak outnumber outpace surpass exceed outrun	bağımlılık addiction dependence habit attachment obsession	Üstesinden gelmek overcome surmount get over beat defeat
Yol, yöntem means way method technique by means of	bitirmek deplete use up finish exhaust get through	aşama stage phase level period step	ilgili associated with linked with related to connected to bound to	azaltmak reduce decrease cut down lessen mitigate minimize
Kaygı, endişe worry tension apprehension distress nervousness fear	Zararlı, tehlikeli hazardous harmful detrimental perilous dangerous	Muayene examination investigation study prospection scrutiny survey	bağışık immune resistant insusceptible unsusceptible – not susceptible to immunity	yetersizlik inability incapacity disability inefficiency inadequacy insufficiency
Kusur, noksanlık disadvantage (n) drawback shortcoming weakness handicap set-back	zararsız harmless benign	Yan etki side effect adverse or unwanted secondary effect reaction secondary response	iyileştirmek treat cure heal medicate rehabilitate relieve ameliorate	yaşamak experience live face confront to be exposed to be subject to undergo

incelemek examine investigate go through check up scrutinize survey vet	Besin gıda beslenme nutrition(n) food refreshment nourishment sustenance	özellik feature characteristic quality property attribute trait specification	Tedavi ,çare cure healing medication medicine recovery remedy treatment therapy	Anlama, algı perception understanding apprehension conception discernment grasp impression insight
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Tanı koymak, tanı Detection(n) discovery find finding detect(v) notice diagnose identify	büyük massive huge vast immense giant enormous gigantic tremendous	Yetersizlik, yetersiz Deficiency(n) inadequacy insufficiency absence of lack of deficit inadequate(adj) insufficient	Sebepl olmak trigger(v) cause lead to bring about give rise to result in produce generate	Belirti, işaret symptom sign signal evidence indication indicator mark syndrome warning
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Süren, kalıcı chronic incessant never-ending constant continuous fixed incurable lifelong persistent	Kalıtımsal, doğuştan hereditary inherited genetic congenital inborn maternal paternal innate inherent	hastalık illness disease affliction ailment ill health infirmity malady sickness infection disorder	Tedavi edilemez ölümcül incurable malignant cureless deadly fatal inoperable irrecoverable irremediable irreparable terminal
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Yetersiz beslenme Kötü beslenme malnutrition malnourishment
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SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

süreç process procedure	altyapı substructure infrastructure	kanıtlamak prove (v) establish provide evidence	yoğunlaşmak condense (v) concentrate (v) condensation(n)	Kabuk, yer kabuğu crust cover shell
gömülü embedded implanted inserted	başarı success (n) achievement accomplishment feat	sürdürmek maintain sustain persist in	yankılanmak echo cry out	erimek melt dissolve smelt thaw
Belirli, özel particular certain specific	madde matter substance stuff compound	Bağlı olmak rely on/upon(v) depend on/upon need require	Çatlak, kırık fracture crack fragment rupture	sağlamak supply provide give offer
güvenirlilik credibility dependability reliability trustworthiness	güvenilir credible dependable reliable trustworthy	Dış exterior external İç interior internal	yeterli adequate (adj) sufficient enough satisfactory	geciktirmek retard hold sb/sth up delay set back
suçlu Culprit Reasonable for guilty	gözlemek observe watch screen monitor view	Zehirli, ölümcül toxic (adj) poisonous deadly lethal	Çaba, girişim endeavour (n) attempt effort try	Baş etmek Ele almak approach tackle deal with handle

Rastgele	alışmak	dönüş	sağlamak	koruma
random haphazard arbitrary accidental	acclimate get used to adapt adjust	rotation revolving turning circling	ensure (v) make sure make certain guarantee	preservation conservation protection saving

kuvvetli	gerçek	gerçek	sınıflandırma	Ara, boşluk
forceful strong powerful mighty	fact truth reality actuality	factual real true actual	classification categorization sorting order	interval gap period space

vazgeçmek	tehlikeli	farklılaşmak	geçerli	Var olmak
abandon quit give up abort	dangerous risky unsafe treacherous	differentiate distinguish vary set apart	valid legitimate solid applicable	exist to be found occur existence (n) presence (n)

Açlıktan ölmek, açlık	Güç, kuvvet	Rakım ,yükseklik	sıklık	genişletmek
starve (v) starvation (n) hunger(n) famine (n)	force strength power might strengthen (v)	altitude elevation height latitude (n)	frequency regularity occurrence frequent regular	expand enlarge extend widen

buharlaşmak	çarpmak	Araç, gereç	Yol, yöntem	bitirmek
vapour evaporate vaporise steam vapour	impact crash collide with bump into collision	machinery gear kit equipment tools	means way method technique by means of	deplete use up finish exhaust get through

Harcamak, tüketmek	Artış, yükseliş	Akmak, akış	Yok etme	izlemek
Consume(v) expend consumption(n) expenditure expense	increase (n) rise growth escalation expansion	Flow(v) circulate circulation(n) flow run	destruction eradication termination elimination devastation	track trace follow pursue pursuit(n)

Kademeli, yavaşça	Sonsuz, sınırsız	-den oluşmak	Katı, sert	belirlemek
gradually slowly steadily step by step little by little	endless boundless infinite unlimited eternal	consist of comprise be composed of make up st constitute	solid firm rigid hard concrete	determine identify specify decide settle

Fark etmek	Devam etmek	uyarmak	Yoğunluk, yoğun	engellemek
realize notice discover recognize realization(n)	continue keep v-ing go on proceed carry on v-ing	alert awaken warn caution notify	Intensity(n) density intensiveness intense(adj) intensive dense	obstruct hinder hamper block handicap hold back

Anlayış, kavrama	Araç, cihaz	korumak	desteklemek	etkilemek
insight understanding conception comprehension grasp discernment	device instrument gizmo utensil gadget mechanism	protect (v) conserve preserve secure defend guard	fund sponsor finance subsidize back up support	Influence(v) impact affect influence(n) effect impact

Zararlı, tehlikeli	Araç, cihaz	Merak, meraklı	başlatmak	İkna edici
hazardous harmful detrimental perilous	device instrument gizmo utensil gadget mechanism	Inquisitiveness(n) curiosity interest inquisitive(adj) curious interested	ignite trigger launch initiate introduce bring in	convincing persuasive compelling satisfying cogent credible

Tutarlı, sabit consistent steady stable tutarsız unsteady unstable inconsistent	belirsiz unclear confusing uncertain implicit opaque unresolved	Kesmek, bırakmak cease(v) give up stop abandon quit discontinue	zor difficult hard challenging demanding taxing tough	dönmek rotate turn around circle go around orbit spin revolve
kullanmak benefit from make use of utilize exploit employ take advantage of	Zayıflık, noksanlık disadvantage (n) drawback shortcoming weakness handicap set-back	Anlayış, kavrama insight understanding conception comprehension grasp discernment	Yaklaşım, tavır approach way style manner attitude	benimsemek Adopt(v) embrace accept adoption(n) embracing acceptance
sıkılaştırmak tighten stretch gevşetmek relax loose release free	mantıklı reasonable logical rational practical acceptable plausible	İlişki, bağ relation connection relationship correlation link association	kapsamlı comprehensive extensive far-reaching large-scale wide-ranging sophisticated complicated	Beslemek, besin nourish (v) nurture (v) nutrient (n) nourishment (n) nutrition (n) nutritious (adj) nourishing (adj)
içermek contain (v) include cover involve take in encompass embrace	sınıflandırmak classify (v) sth into: categorize under group sort arrange systematically	engel obstruction barrier barricade hurdle obstacle hindrance impediment	Belirsizlik, belirsiz Vagueness(n) ambiguity uncertainty vague(adj) ambiguous unclear implicit	Çatışma, anlaşmazlık paradox disagreement conflict contradiction discrepancy opposition inconsistency

özelliik	yaşamak	Üretmek, yapmak	İcat etmek, üretmek	anlamak
feature characteristic quality property attribute trait specification	experience live face confront to be exposed to to be subject to undergo	produce (v) make do generate create build form	invent devise create formulate design engineer fabricate	Comprehend(v) understand take in grasp perceive
tuhaf	Sonsuz, sınırsız	dönüştürmek	Açık, belirli	arttırmak
strange odd weird bizarre peculiar uncanny abnormal	endless boundless infinite unlimited eternal vast immense	transform (v) convert change turn into alter shift adapt	clear explicit express lucid apparent obvious evident transparent	boost (v) enhance improve raise increase augment intensify
Değerlendirmek, değerlendirme	İlgili, bağlantılı	Ayrı, farklı	Oran, oransal	solumak
Evaluation(n) assessment appraisal evaluate(v) assess appraise judgement	related to associated with connected with linked unified interrelated interconnected	separate distinct distinctive different various single individual	Rate(n) ration proportion scale proportional(adj) relative comparative	inhale exhale breath respire inhalation(n) exhalation respiration breathing
büyük	değiştirmek	Yok etmek	Sebepl olmak,	Nafile, boşuna
massive huge vast immense giant enormous gigantic tremendous	change (v) alter shift adapt tailor and vary adjust modify	destroy eradicate wipe out terminate eliminate devastate abolish annihilate	trigger(v) cause lead to bring about give rise to result in pave the way for	futile useless pointless ineffective fruitless inefficient vain in vain

HUMAN SOCIETY

İlgi interest attention notice	İçgüdü Instinct reflex drive instinctive(adj) natural	Sezgi intuition intuitive	Vazgeçirmek Dissuade deter discourage dishearten	Baskı yapmak repress suppress subjugate crush
Kürtaj Abortion düşük yapma miscarriage	Açı/Yön aspect side respect feature	Önyargı/ Ayrımcılık prejudice bias discrimination preconception	Önyargılı prejudiced against biased against partial intolerant discriminatory	Grev yapmak strike go on strike protest
Davranmak behave treat act conduct	Davranış behaviour treatment action deed manner	Engelliler the disabled the handicapped the impaired	Engel disability handicap impairment	Koruma/Gözetim supervision protection guardianship care
Kentsel urban city metropolitan	Kırsal rural rustic country pastoral	Yalnızlık solitude isolation loneliness seclusion segregation	Kızgınlık anger annoyance irritation	Kızgın annoyed irritated
Rekabet competition race rivalry	Uyumlu compatible with well-matched matching harmonious fitting consistent	Batıl inanç superstitious superstition paranormal	Denemek attempt to do try to do intent to endeavour seek	İstifa etmek Resign leave quit resignation

İfade etmek express state articulate utter convey, say	Mülk sahibi landlord property-owner proprietor	Arzu/Hirs ambition dream aspiration drive determination	Yetişkin adult mature grown-up	Yabancı alien stranger unfamiliar foreigner
Ücret/Maaş wage salary pay	Ödeme income revenue returns earnings profits	Mesai overwork extra work overtime work	Yaklaşmak approach come near turn to	Sebeup/Neden motive reason cause grounds
Dikkat etmek pay attention mind (ving) care	Dikkat/Önem care attention concentration	Sağlamak supply provide give offer deliver	Varoş suburbs the outskirts environs ghetto	Baş etmek cope with tackle with deal with handle
Boşanma/Ayrılma divorce break-up split-up separation	İsteksiz reluctant to to be unwilling hesitant unenthusiastic to reluctance(n)	Desteklemek favour support back up assist supporters	Başarmak succeed in (ving) achieve accomplish manage to do sth	Rekabet etmek compete with race rival against challenge
Hakaret etmek insult offend abuse offence (n)	Etkileşim kurmak/ İşbirliği yapmak interact interaction cooperate cooperation(n)	Sonuç/Etki result effect outcome consequence	Zengin prosperous wealthy rich affluent well-off	Din religion faith theology dyne

Tanrı deity god goddess the lord	İşsiz unemployed jobless out of work redundant	Emekli olmak retire retirement withdraw retreat	Ahlak/Erdem morality virtue ethics morals	Devlet/ Hükümet state country government administration
Yönetici manager administrator supervisor executive	Gurur Pride proud of Kibir arrogance arrogant of	Kaygı/Endişe concern worry anxiety apprehension fear	Değerlendirmek judge appraise evaluate assess estimate	Değerlendirme judgement appraisal evaluation assessment estimation
Kurum/Kuruluş organization institution foundation establishment association	Konu/Mesele matter (n) issue subject topic concern	Boşanmak/ Ayrılmak divorce break up with split up with separate from get divorced	Şefkat/Sevgi affection closeness liking love tenderness fondness	İletişim kurmak communicate with be in touch contact interact keep in touch
Sürdürmek persist in continue carry on go on keep on	Miras/ Kalıtım legacy inheritance heritage heirship bequest	Önem almak/ Harekete geçmek take action take steps take precautions take measures act	İlişki/Bağlantı Bağ relation connection relationship correlation link association	Tartışmak/ Kavga etmek quarrel argue with fall out fight argument

Reddetme/ Karşı çıkma	Güvence vermek/ Garanti etmek	Farkında	Bağımlı/ Tiryaki	Zenginlik
opposition resistance denial refusal defiance	assure ensure insure make sure guarantee	awareness to be aware of consciousness conscious of realization of	addicted to hooked on addiction dependence on habit	prosperity wealth fortune riches affluence
İbadet etmek	Sigorta	Tüketmek/ Bitirmek	İşe almak	Kurum/ Kuruluş
pray worship praise adore fast	insure insurance life assurance cover coverage	deplete exhaust use sth up get through sth depletion	employ hire recruit assign sign up	organization institution foundation establishment association
Ciddi/ Önemli	Kayıtsız/ Duyarsız	Kişi/Birey	Hakimiyet/ Egemenlik	İş arkadaşı
serious important weighty grave significant severe acute	indifferent to unconcerned with apathetic to insensitive to untouched by	person individual character soul entity	sovereignty dominion domination rule reign	partner associate co-worker collaborator workmate
Kaygılı/ Endişeli	Toplum/ Medeniyet	Anlamak/ Kavramak	Önyargısız/ Tarafsız	Tereddüt etmek/ Şüphe duymak
concerned worried nervous anxious apprehensive fearful	society the public community population the Nation civilization	understanding insight comprehension grasp perception conception	unbiased against unprejudiced objective impartial neutral fair	doubt to be in doubt hesitate to be uncertain unsure about dubious

Kaygılı/Endişeli	Teşvik etmek/ Desteklemek	Çözmek	Yanlış anlama	Anlayış
concerned worried nervous anxious apprehensive fearful	encourage hearten give support foster promote support	work out resolve solve settle sort out figure out	misunderstanding delusion misconception fallacy illusion misinterpretation	understanding insight comprehension grasp perception conception

Farklılaşmak/ Ayrılmak	Hiç saymak/ Göz ardı etmek	Yol/Yöntem	Kötüye davranmak/ Kötüye kullanmak	İstekli/Hevesli
differ in/from vary distinguish be different differentiate range from to set apart	ignore disregard overlook neglect be indifferent to take no notice	way method technique means process system	maltreat mistreat misuse abuse maltreatment mistreatment	to be eager to to be willing to enthusiastic about keen zealous eagerness(n) willingness volunteer

İsrar etmek	Hedef/Amaç	Belirlemek	Kıskanç	Utanç/Utanma
insist on persist press urge keen on Ving keen to V1	target goal objective aim purpose intention	determine identify specify establish set recognize	envy envious of jealousy jealous of açgözlü greed greedy for	shame embarrassment humiliation shameful(adj) embarrassed humiliated

Korumak/ Muhafaza etmek	Reddetmek	Talep etmek/ İstemek	Karşı çıkmak/ Reddetmek	Sakınmak/ Kaçınmak/ Önlemek
Conserve(v) preserve maintain conservation(n) preservation maintenance	reject deny refuse decline turn down defy	demand request claim desire wish temptation	oppose resist reject deny refuse decline turn down	avoid evade keep away stay away shun prevent avert

<p>Azarmak</p> <p>rebuke scold reprimand reprove reproach</p>	<p>Benimsemek/ Kabul etmek</p> <p>Adopt(v) embrace accept adoption(n) embracing acceptance</p>	<p>Yokluğu/ Kıtlığı</p> <p>lack of absence of shortage shortfall deficiency in scarcity rareness</p>	<p>Açlık/Yokluk/ Yoksulluk</p> <p>poverty famine starvation insufficiency lack poorness scarcity shortage</p>	<p>Yetersizlik</p> <p>inability incapacity disability inefficiency inadequacy insufficiency</p>
<p>Dinsel/Kutsal</p> <p>religious devotional sacred spiritual holy ritual</p>	<p>Harcamak</p> <p>Expend(v) consume spend expenditure(n) spending consumption</p>	<p>Ev/Konut</p> <p>residence dwelling house home shelter abode</p>	<p>Yapmak/ Gerçekleştirmek</p> <p>fulfil perform carry out execute conduct implement</p>	<p>İş/Meslek</p> <p>labour work employment career profession occupation</p>
<p>Bölge</p> <p>area region part zone neighbourhood district province</p>	<p>Ortaklaşa/ Ortak</p> <p>collective common combined public communal joint cooperative</p>	<p>Kovmak</p> <p>fire dismiss lay smb off sack make redundant discharge expel discard</p>	<p>Fikir/Düşünce</p> <p>opinion view idea notion thought consideration sense</p>	<p>İnanç/Sezgi</p> <p>conception concept belief impression outlook intuition intuitive</p>

Karşı çıkmak/ Reddetmek	Çocuk	Yol açmak/ Sebep olmak	Kalıtımsal/ Doğuştan	Özellik
oppose resist reject deny refuse decline turn down	child kid youngster toddlers junior kardeş sibling bebek infant	lead to cause bring about trigger engender give rise to result in	hereditary inherited inborn innate inherent natural native	trait feature characteristic quality property attribute specification

Meyilli olmak	Genç/ergen	Tavır/Davranış	Kötü davranmak	Kıtlık/Açlık
tend to intend to prone to inclined to tendency(n) inclination intention	teenager adolescent youth	behaviour treatment attitude action	Maltreat(v) mistreat misuse abuse maltreatment(n) mistreatment misuse ill-treatment abuse	poverty famine insufficiency lack poorness scarcity shortage starvation

Nüfus/Yaşayanlar
population community dwellers natives people public residents society

Suç/Hata/Hatalı
Guilt(n) blame error failing fault wrong(adj) guilty faulty erroneous

WAR AND PEACE

Tehdit/Uyarı threat menace warning	Çatışmak conflict (v) battle fight conflict (n) confrontation (n)	Karşılaşmak confront (v) challenge oppose come across face	İç savaş civil war domestic warfare intestine war	Ateşkes cease fire truce armistice settlement
Ajanlık/ İstihbarat espionage spying intelligence	Savaş ilan etmek declare war announce war on/against	Misilleme yapmak retaliate react strike/hit back	Pusuya düşürmek ambush entrap trap (v,n)	Savaş alanı outcome result consequence output
Yasalaştırmak enact endorse legislate ratify	Uygulamaya koymak put into effect practise put into regulation	Yaralı casualty wounded injured	Vatansever patriot loyalist partisan	Ticaret/Takas exchange trade commerce business barter
Devirmek overthrow depose bring down topple oust dethrone	Taraf/Eş party side counterpart equivalent	Müzakere/ Pazarlık etmek negotiate with negotiation hold talks bargain	Rütbe rank position grade level status title	Silah/Cephane weapon arm armament firearm ammunition
İkili/Karşılıklı mutual reciprocal dual joint shared	Belirlemek set specify determine stipulate	Aşmak/Geçmek outnumber outpace surpass exceed outstrip top beat	İsyan riot uprising unrest insurrection rebellion	Patlak vermek break out outbreak (n) erupt (v) start begin develop (v)

İttifak ally alliance with league coalition	Başlatmak launch initiate start commence	Kuşatmak besiege (v) siege (n) blockage (v,n) surround (v)	Katliam/Katletmek massacre (v,n) genocide slaughter (v,n) holocaust	Sürdürmek maintain sustain preserve keep in existence
Sömürmek/ Sömürgeleştirmek exploit colonize exploitation (n) colonization (n)	Kötüleştirmek/ Kötüleşmek deteriorate degenerate get worse weaken	Kale fortress castle fort stronghold	Şartlar/Koşullar conditions terms terms and conditions	Kabul etmek/ Tanımak recognize accept approve legally
Çatışma/ Tartışma conflict opposition disagreement dispute controversy	Hakimiyet/ Egemenlik dominance domination hegemony sovereignty autonomy	Teslim olmak surrender give in give lay down one's arms	Esir almak take prisoner capture take hostage arrest catch	Saldırı/ Akın offensive attack assault raid
İttifak kurmak/ İşbirliği yapmak make alliance cooperate with collaborate with cooperation collaboration	Tehdit etmek/ Tehlikeye sokma threaten (v) endanger risk jeopardise put into risk	Onaylamak approve confirm ratify verify certify	İlerlemek advance head move forward proceed march	Serbest bırakmak release free let smb go liberate set smb free
Patlak vermek break out outbreak (n) erupt (v) eruption (v) develop (v)	Kullanmak exploit use make use of utilize employ harness	Saldırı/Akın raid attack invasion storm assault offensive	Sert biçimde/ Büyük oranda drastically severely radically considerably substantially	Hakim olmak/ Yönetmek dominate control rule govern reign

Reddetmek refuse reject deny decline turn down	Yoketmek eliminate eradicate exterminate wipe out destroy	Güvensizlik/ Şüphe distrust suspicion cynicism disbelief scepticism	Güçlendirmek strengthen reinforce fortify bolster strength(n) reinforcement(n)	Yok etme demolition annihilation eradication destruction devastation
İstemek/Talep etmek demand call for sth request claim appeal	Temsilci/ Delegasyon delegation Messenger representative envoy ambassador	Çözüm solution key way out resolution remedy	Kabul/Onay agreement approval consent acceptance concurrence	Onaylama/ Doğrulama verification approval confirmation ratification certification
Onaylamak verify approve confirm ratify certify	Toplanmak assemble meet gather come together convene	Zafer/ Başarı Victory feat triumph success achievement	Çatışmak/ Tartışmak conflict oppose disagree quarrel fight	Hedef/ Amaç target aim objective goal purpose
Çözmek solve resolve settle figure out sort out work out	İsyan etmek rebel against (v) rise against (v) revolt against (v) uprising (n) upheaval (n) revolt (n) rebellion	Yönetmek administer (v) reign (v,n) rule (v,n) govern (v) government (n) manage (v)	Düşman/ Düşmanlık hostility hostile antagonism animosity antipathy enmity enemy	Katletmek/ Katliam massacre (v,n) genocide slaughter (v,n) holocaust murder
Düşman/ Rakip enemy opponent rival adversary foe	Sağlamak/Vermek provide with supply with (v,n) deliver (v) give (v) grant (v) provision	Geri çekilmek retreat withdraw pull smb/sth out hold back withdrawal (n)	Yapmak carry out conduct perform implement fulfil execute	Suikast düzenlemek/ Öldürmek assassination murder killing assassinate kill

Direnmek/ Karşı koymak resist resistance oppose opposition struggle (v,n) fight against	Yokluğu/Kıtlığı lack of absence of shortage shortfall deficiency in scarcity	Enkaz/ Yıkıntı wreck wreckage debris ruins remains	Getirmek/ Başlatmak bring in introduce launch initiate start commence	Meydana gelmek/Ortaya çıkma emerge arise appear come about take place happen come up
Koruma/ Koruyucu protection protective defence defensive preservation security	Tarafsız impartial objective unbiased unprejudiced fair neutral	Toplantı/ Oturum meeting conference session summit gathering assembly	Savaş/Çatışma war battle conflict fighting combat warfare military campaign	Bitirmek deplete use sth up exhaust get through sth
Saldırmak/Saldırı attack (v,n) assault (v,n) strike (v,n) charge (v,n) storm assail offensive	Korumak protect defend guard preserve conserve secure shelter	Sebept olmak lead to cause bring about trigger engender give rise to result in	Uygulamak enforce apply to impose put into effect practise enforcement	Mağlup etmek defeat (v,n) beat (v) overcome (v) vanquish (v) rout (v) prevail overwhelm
Kabul etmek agree approve accept consent concur come to terms welcome	Ordu/Asker/ Birlik army military armed forces troops soldiers militia legion quarters	Mağlup etmek defeat (v,n) beat (v) overcome (v) vanquish (v) prevail over/against overwhelm crush	İlerlemek advance head move forward proceed march forward movement progress	Azalmak/ Düşmek diminish decline leşsen fall drop decrease mitigate

Uzlaşmak/Uzlaşma Antlaşma
compromise consensus accord pact agreement deal treaty settlement

Kurmak/Kuruluş
establish form set up found establishment introduction formation foundation constitution

Yürürlükten kaldırmak/Yok etmek
abolish put an end terminate demolish annihilate eradicate wipe out destroy

İşgal etmek
invade occupy annex conquer seize capture take invasion occupation annexation conquest

HISTORY

Tarih şeridi timeline timetable	Orta çağ medieval time middle age	Tahta çıkarmak Enthroned crown	Üstün Supreme highest superior to	Ünvan Title name label
Dönüm noktası milestone (n) landmark turning point decisive moment	Karmaşık complicated complex intricate difficult	Sürgün etmek exile deport expel banish	Dayanmak date back go back stretch trace	Varoluş existence presence reality
Kötüleştirmek deteriorate worsen degenerate degrade	İlk first (adj) initial original earlier primary	Mezar grave (n) tomb (n) mausoleum (n)	Çöküş fall collapse ruin breakdown	Ortaya çıkış emergence rise advent appearance
Aramak seek look for search	Sürmek last continue extend carry on keep on	Yerleşmek settle move into inhabit	Kabul etmek recognize accept approve legally	Kötüleştirmek deteriorate worsen degenerate
Hanedanlık dynasty- hynastic	Süresince in the course of throughout during through	Çağ, dönem age (n) era epoch	Etki effect (n) impact influence	Tek sole only mere
Muhafaza etmek preserve conserve protect save maintain	Düşüş decline (n) drop fall decrease	Dağıtmak distribute give out spread allocate scatter	Düzenlemek regulate (v) control supervise regulation	Yasaklamak ban forbid prohibit bar

Esir almak take prisoner capture arrest catch	Yaymak, dağıtmak spread (v) extend scatter distribute	Değiştirme adjustment (n) transformation conversion (n) modification (n)	Toplum community society civilization tribe	Atfetmek attribute to (v) refer to (v)
Ara, boşluk gap (n) interval hiatus span	Sanat eseri artefact artifact (n) work of art relic	Antik, eski ancient (adj) antique historic archaic	Korumak preserve conserve protect save	Keşfetmek discover explore find out learn
Katkı yapmak contribute to (v) provide make a contribution help sth to advance	Ünlü olmak to be famous for to be notable for kötü ünlü olmak to be notorious for to be infamous for	Yaymak, dağıtmak spread (v) extend scatter distribute	İlerlemek progress mature (v) develop (v) proceed	Gelişmek evolve from (v) develop from evolution (n) development
Yönetmek dominate control rule govern reign	Hakimiet dominance domination hegemony sovereignty autonomy	Kazmak excavate (v) dig out unearth excavation	Toplanmak assemble meet gather come together convene	Miras heritage (n) legacy (n) heirship (n) inherit (v) inheritance (n)
Efsane myth legend anonymity mystery tale	Kurmak establish set up form found open	İlerleme development advancement progress advance progression	Devirmek overthrow depose bring smb down oust topplu	Devlet state country government administration

Kurma establishment introduction formation foundation constitution	Meydana gelmek occur (v) happen take place arise come about	Serbest bırakmak release free let smb go liberate set smb free	Ortaya çıkmak appear (v) emerge originate come into being	Yıkıntı kalıntı remains ruins remnants relic residue rubble
Genişletmek enlarge (v) expand (v) widen (v) extend (v) extension (n) expansion (n)	Geri çekilmek withdraw retreat pull smb/sth out hold back retreat withdrawal (n)	Kapsamlı, geniş comprehensive detailed through extensive full broad	Yaşamak experience undergo go through live suffer be exposed to	Büyük substantial considerable great big large
Yaşayan inhabitant (n) resident (n) dweller (n) citizen native occupant	Dönüştürmek turn into transform (v) change convert alter (v) adapt	Göstermek indicate show demonstrate illustrate point out pose display	İlkel insan crude boorish man early man primitive man caveman primeval man	İnsan/İnsanlık human being (n) humanity (n) homo sapiens (n) manhood (n) man mankind (n)
Saldırı raid attack assault strike charge storm offensive	Düşmek decline drop fall diminish decrease come down	Ata/Ecdat ancestor (n) predecessor (n) antecedent (n) forefathers forebears predecease(v)	İsyan etmek rebel against (v) rebellion rise against (v) uprising (n) upheaval (n) revolt (n) revolt against (v)	Var olmak exist (v) to be found occur live be present existence presence
Safha, aşama stage (n) phase level step round leg	Soylu noble (adj) royal regal	Karal, hükümdar crown (n) king (n) ruler queen monarch sovereign	Yönetmek rule (v) administer (v) reign (v) govern (v) manage (v) reign (n) rule (n) government (n)	Yok olmak disappear (v) become extinct vanish (v) fade away (v) go extinct disappearance extinction

Kurgusal	Halef	Soyundan gelmek	Yaşamak, yaşayan	Savaş, çatışma
fictional (adj) fictitious imaginary unreal not real not existed virtual	successor (n) followers heir (n) descendant (n) Selef predecessor forefathers ancestors	descend from (v) come from derive from run down descendant (n)	inhabit (v) inhabitant (n) reside (v) resident (n) dwell (v) dweller (n) citizen native occupant	war battle warfare conflict fighting combat military campaign

Bulmak, çözmek	Ortaya çıkmak	Tasvir etmek, tasvir	İlkel, ilk, eski	İşgal etmek Ele geçirmek
detect (v) to discover find out decipher decode	emerge appear originate arise to come into being (v) to come into existence appearance emergence	depict (v) picture (v) describe (v) portray (v) represent (v) illustrate (v) depiction (n) description (n) representation illustration (n)	primitive (adj) ancient original archaic earliest old primal primary primeval simple	conquer invade occupy annex seize capture take

Tekrar eden,süren	türemek	değiştirmek	Sürmek Tekrar etmek
recurrent (adj) ongoing persistent continuous non-stop uninterrupted	derive from (v) originate from develop from come from source (n) derivation (n) origin (n) beginning birth root	transform (v) change convert turn into alter modify adapt shift (v) adjust (v) transformation conversion (n) modification (n) adjustment (n)	recur (v) persist in go continue

NATURE AND ENVIRONMENT

Emmek soak up absorb suck take in	Beslemek nourish (v) nurture feed	Çekim kuvveti gravity magnitude	Salmak emit release give out discharge	Salınım emission release discharge secretion
Yaşanılabilir habitable liveable hospitable inhabitable	Yaşamaya elverişsiz uninhabitable inhospitable hostile barren	Yağış precipitation rainfall	Kırsal rural rustic country pastoral	Kentsel urban city metropolitan
Üreme/Çoğalma breeding reproduction proliferation procreation generation	Yavru offspring children babies progeny progenies	Klonlamak/ Kopyalamak clone duplicate copy reproduce	Akmak flow run stream pour	Akıntı current flow circulation stream drift
Nehir river stream canal	Patlamak erupt explode blast blow up go off	Evrim/Dönüşüm evolution transformation mutation alteration conversion change	Kaynak source resource supply reserves stocks	Donmak freeze cool chill
Gözlem observation monitoring surveillance screening	Gözlemek monitor (v) view observe screen	Yörünge orbit course path track	Miktar quantity amount supply volume	Felaket catastrophe disaster calamity tragedy

Kirletmek pollute contaminate dirty infest	Kirlilik pollution contamination spoiling	Kesmek chop down cut cut down	Savaşmak combat fight struggle against battle	Dünya dışı extra-terrestrial celestial outer space heavenly
Kabuk/ Yerkabuğu crust Shell covering coating	Çeşitlilik diversity variety unlikeness difference assortment	Hayatta kalmak survive live endure keep living	Yok olma extinction disappearance dying out death loss	Volkanik patlama volcanic outburst eruption explosion outburst
Ormansızlaştırma deforestation clear-cutting desertification erosion	Sel flood torrent deluge tsunami	Erimek melt dissolve thaw defrost	Kaynaklanmak to be caused by result from stem from originate from derive from arise from	Tehlikeli dangerous risky unsafe treacherous perilous
Nemli humid damp moist wet	Nem humidity damp moisture mugginess wetness	Işın/ Güneş ışını ray beam sunbeam	Tepe/Bozkır hill moor highlands foothill	Toplum/ Topluluk society community population the public
Doğa/ Vahşi yaşam wildlife nature the wild natural world	Canlı alive living live animate	Zarar vermek harm damage hurt impair weaken spoil	Doğa wildlife nature vegetation bitki örtüsü flora (bitki) fauna(hayvan)	Tehdit/ Tehlike threat menace danger risk hazard peril

Tabaka/ Katman plate layer cover stratum strata	Çarpışmak collide with crash impact strike hit	Göç etmek migrate immigrate emigrate leave move out	Tehdit etmek/ Tehlikeye sokmak threaten endanger risk jeopardise put into risk imperil	Besin nutrition food refreshment nourishment sustenance
Zirve peak summit pinnacle high point zenith top acme	Manzara landscape view scenery panorama scene	Çekinik recessive dormant inactive latent regressive	Kış uykusuna yatmak hibernate lie dormant sleep hibernation dormancy	Yok etme destruction eradication termination elimination devastation obliteration annihilation
Etkilenmek/ Etki influence impact affect influence effect	Kuraklık drought dryness aridity dearth scarcity	Meydana gelmek occur (v) happen take place arise come about	Kurak/Verimsiz arid dry waterless infertile unproductive barren	Azaltmak reduce decrease cut down lessen mitigate minimize
Örnek/Numune specimen example sample exemplification sampling species	Korumak/ Muhafaza Etmek protect (v) conserve preserve secure defend guard safeguard	Oluşturmak/ -den oluşmak consist of comprise be composed of make up sth constitute include encompass	Yükseklik altitude elevation height elevate (v) latitude (n)	Aritmak/ Temizlemek purify filter refine cleanse decontaminate

Buharlaşmak/ Buhar vapour evaporate vaporise steam evaporation	Yoğunluk/ Sıklık intensity density frequency occurrence	Bağımlı olmak/ Bağlı olmak depend on rely on count on be dependent on be reliant on/upon	Maruz kalmak to be exposed to to be subjected to undergo experience go through	Verimli/ Üretken fertile fruitful productive prolific rich lush
Yaşam alanı habitat territory home environment eco system dwelling	Toprak soil earth mud ground clay landslide	Ekme plant grow sow cultivate farm cultivation(n) planting	Hakim dominant powerful strong controlling commanding influential	Çeşitli/Farklı diverse various varied assorted miscellaneous heterogeneous
Doğurmak/ Üremek breed produce reproduce bear give birth proliferate	Tehlike altında endangered at risk to be threatened in danger vulnerable to in jeopardy	Birikmek/Artmak build up increase rise grow boost intensify	Deprem/Sarsıntı earthquake quake trembling tremor jolt vibration	Engellemek obstruct hinder hamper block handicap hold back
Sınıflandırmak divide into classify into categorize under group sort	Korumak protect defend guard preserve conserve secure shelter	Tür/Çeşit species class variety breed group sort type	Özellik feature characteristic quality property attribute trait specification	Değişmek/ Evrim geçirmek evolve transform convert change mutate turn to/into develop from

Sebepl olmak lead to cause bring about trigger engender give rise to result in	Deđiřtirmek/ Deđiřmek change (v) alter shift adapt adjust modify transform convert	Yok olmak disappear (v) become extinct vanish (v) fade away go extinct die out disappearance(n) extinction	Çiftleřmek/ Üremek mate pair couple copulate breed propagate mating(n) copulation	Yerli/Yařayan native (n) local national inhabitant (n) resident (n) dweller (n) citizen occupant
Yok etmek destroy eradicate wipe out terminate eliminate devastate abolish annihilate	Zayıf/ Savunmasız vulnerable to susceptible to fragile weak open to sth helpless defenceless prone to	İçermek contain (v) include cover involve take in encompass embrace incorporate	Yařayanlar inhabitant (n) resident (n) dweller (n) citizen occupant native (n) local national	Engel obstruction barrier barricade hurdle obstacle hindrance impediment
Kapsamlı/ Detay comprehensive extensive far-reaching large-scale wide-ranging sophisticated complicated	Üretmek/ Yapmak produce (v) make do generate create build form	Bölge/Alan region area part zone neighbourhood district territory terrain	Oluřmak/ Ortaya çıkmak form develop originate emerge come into existence come into being appear arise	Tehlike altında endangered to be threatened open to sth at risk in danger vulnerable to helpless in jeopardy defenceless